

4

1

1

2

2 /PC

1

2

3D

3

4

3 /

1

2

3

4

가

4

1

WAP/VM 3D

2

PDA 3D

3

5

1

2

1장

1

1. (1) ()

PC

(Artwork)

(Pre-Production) . 가 .

(Playing (Interactive Storytelling) Perspectives)

1 , 3 , Top - Down , Side - View , Quarter - View , Text - Based (Plot), 가 .

(Game Design) , (2) Pre - production , Production , Post - production 3 가 .

가. Pre - production

가

(Animation),

(Texturing),

(Rendering) 4가

(Texture Mapping)

3

(Geometric)

(Normal Vector)

Non-Rigid

, Alternative

Bumping

가

3가

(Wave)

, 가

NURBS

(Polygon)

30

NURBS

가 가

, 가

MP3 CD

3

. 가

1,

, 가

2

가

MIDI

, 가
1,000

3

(Shading),

(3)

BGM(Bæk Ground Music)

(Ray

1

, 2-3

Tracing),

가

1,000
200MB

20 가

(Texture Mapping),

(Radiosity)

3

< 4-1-2-01>

가

가

가

< 4-1-2-01>

	11KHz ()	22.05KHz ()	22.05KHz ()	44.1KHz ()	44.1KHz ()	MP3
		AM		CD		CD
1	22KB	44KB	88KB	88KB	177KB	17KB
1	1.3MB	2.6MB	5.2MB	5.2MB	10.3MB	1.1MB
1	78MB	156MB	312MB	312MB	618MB	61.4MB

2.

(1)

가 , (),
가 . 2D 3D

가 , DB ()

3D

C C++

C/C++

가 ()

(2)

(Tick)
가 . -

3

가 , NPC

가 가 .

가 PC

() 가 NPC

()가 , DB

(3)
3

FSM(Finite State Machine)
UnrealScript State FSM

MUG < 4-1-2-02>

ADU(Artificial Decision Unit)

< 4-1-2-02> MUG

			NPC					DB
			MAP					

ADU, RPG, Master, Slave, NPC ADU
 Master, Group, Unit ADU
 RPG, RTS
 < 4-1-2-03>

		RPG	(RTS)
		NPC	
			/

FSM, State, Transition, FSM, State

ADU(Artificial Decision Unit)
 FSM, RTS, Master ADU
 Group Commander ADU가

ADU가
 < 4-1-2-04>
 ADU
 < 4-1-2-04> ADU

	FSM	State Transition 가
RPG	Master ADU	
	Slave ADU	
	NPC ADU	
RTS	Master ADU	
	Group Commander ADU	Unit ADU

FSM, ADU, State 가, Switch, State 가 10, State 가 10, ADU Class, State Transition 가

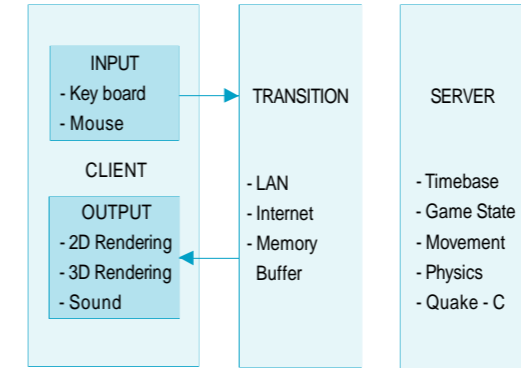
FSM, State

ADU, State 가

Master ADU, Slave ADU, UnrealScript A, Scripted A가, B, Quake-
 (4), C, UnrealScript

Quake, Quake, 3, Entity, Actor, Actor, State 가

Quake-C, Quake, < 4-1-2-01>, Infinity, 1998, RPG, Buldur's Gate



Unreal, Quake, UnrealScript, UnrealScript, NPC, Dialog, RPG, NPC

(Motion Tracking),
 Forward Kinematics ,
 AGE OF EMPIRE II Inverse Kinematics ,
 (Real Time ,
 Strategy) Flat Shading, Gourand
 Shading, Phong Shading, Texture Mapping,
 (Set - Goal) Bump Mapping, Light Mapping
 가 가 , . .
 , Particle System,
 Deformation
 가 . Bit Map
 Anti - Alasing ,
 (Dithering),
 가
 (Alpha Blending) ,
 , ,
 . 3 ,
 3D , 가 ,
 .
 1 Influence
 Map 가 , 3D
 , 3D
 가 3D (Game Infinity 3D) .
 가 3D (MU)
 , Multipath - Shading 3D , ' ' 3D
 , ' ' , 3D , ' ' 3D
 , ' ' , 3D
 가 3D
 Mesh, Patch , ,
 Non - Linear

1

1.

(1)

가
 . 21
 , Microsoft, SGI, AT&T, IBM

1980 R. Bartle R. Trubshaw
 (role Playing)

가 (Interactive Game)

1996 가
 (MUG : Multi-User Graphic Game)

가 . 21

가
 가

가

가

가

(PC)

가

가

가

가 가

가

3가

(MPOG),

4

가
 가 16
 가

(MMPOG) 가

PK,

“ ”

2004

< 4-2-1-01>

< 4-2-1-01>

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	3		가		
	3			가	
	2	3			

가 3 가 < 4-2-1-03> , Drop-in() Session-oriented(가) . 가 , (persist) 가 , 가 2000 2003 가 , 2004 가 . 가 (scal- ability: 가) , 가 round trip latency 250msec

(2)

< 4-2-1-02>

< 4-2-1-02>

P2P (Peer-to-Peer)	16	.
CS (Client-server)	16-200	(,) ,
Hybrid	16-200	P2P
	200	.

< 4-2-1-03>

(Drop-in)	가
(Session-oriented)	가 가

(immer- siveness), 가 . , (dynamic state management) . 가 가 . < 4-2-1-05> 3가 (scalability) 가 (scalable system)

consistency-throughput tradeoff < 4-2-1-04> consistency throughput

< 4-2-1-04> consistency-throughput tradeoff

View		
		가

가 가 가 가 가 (interaction) 가 가

< 4-2-1-05>

(Centralized Repository)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · CS, P2P 가
(Dead Reckoning)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Doom, Diablo · Blinding broadcasting, UDP · Lock · Proxy update/Ownership transfer. · Jitter

가, 가

가 가

Resource = M x H x B x T x P

- M: 가 가
- H: < 4-2-1-06>
- B:
- T:
- P:

< 4-2-1-06>

	B P 가	
	M,B P,T 가	
	H M 가	
	H M,P,T 가	EK
	H,B M,P 가	
	P T 가	

가 (localty of interaction) 가 MUD

가 (3) 가

Zoned World:

< 4-2-1-07>

Seamess World:

2.

(1) 가. Peer-to-Peer

가 (cdl)

가 (cdl partition)

가 (lobby) (seamess)

가 id

가 가 (host)가

1) 4, 16 4, 2001.8



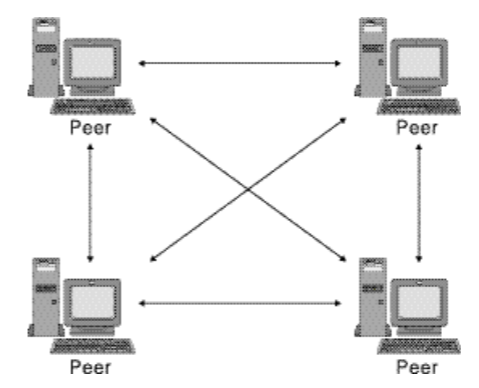
< 4-2-1-07> 가

Drop - out	· Graceful handling. · AI
Drop - in spectator	
	S/W DB
On - line Automatic Maintenance and Upgrade	· S/W / · AS ()
Robustness	
Performance	
	· (cheating) · 가

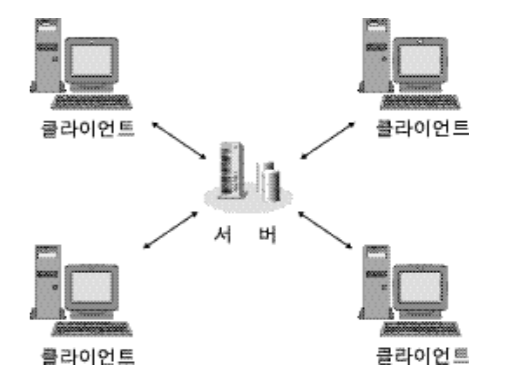
(session) PC 가
가 (Realms) 가
가 PC
가
가 PC
가 가
가
2 LAN PC

가 가
PC가
PC
가 가

< 4-2-1-01> Peer-to-Peer



< 4-2-1-02>

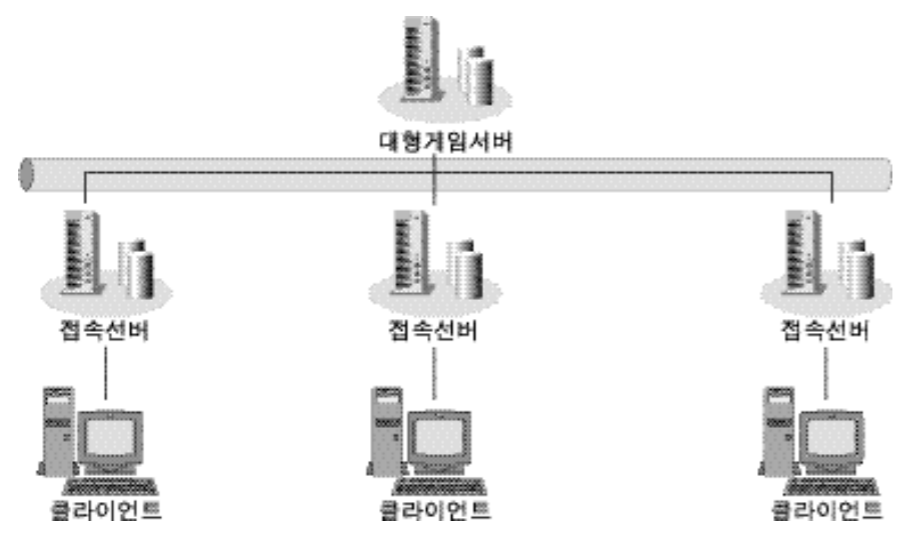


가 가
가 가
가
가 MMORPG
(broadcasting)
RPG 가 가

가 , 가
 가 Quake
 가 가
 가 (generic)
 가 NDL 3D
 가 Motion Factory
 가 ?)
 가
 가 , 가
 가

(2)

< 4-2-1-03>



2) , , 20 1 , 2002.1

< 4-2-1-08> 가

		()
	DirectPlay	(Microsoft)
	NetZ	, ProkSim Software Inc.
	TRIBES	, Dynamics
	VR - 1	/ / , VR - 1 Inc.
	Terraplay	/ISP Terraplay AB
	HLA	RTI , MAK, Cybernet
	QUAKE	CS , Id Software Inc.
	UNREAL	CS , Epic Software Inc.
	LithTech	, LithTech Inc.
	RTIME	, Rtime Inc.
	Turbine	Turbine Entertainment SW
	BigWorld	Microforte Pty. Ltd.

3D
 NPC (Non - Playable Character)

< 4-2-1-08>

가 Quake Half-life , Doom
 Thief , Tomb Raider Vampire 가
 가 ,

3.

가 (VR
 , DIS:
 Interactive Digital Software Association 300 , 100,000 - 300,000
 , PC 98)
 63 , 가
 , , 가
 Numerical Design
 40 - 70%
 가
 , 가
 가
 2000
 3 UO, EQ, AC 가 가
 400,000 ,
 , 가
 2002
 2,700
 ,
 ,
 (scalability) 가
 , 가
 3D 가 가
 ,
 VR 가 ,
 가 ,
 가 ,
 가 ,

가 . VR

가
[2]

1.

3D 가 . 2D
 (MU) 3D
 2D
 , 3D 3D . 3D
 1024x768
 . 가
 가 . 3D 2D
 3D
 가
 (1) 3D
 가. 3D
 <
 4-2-2-01> . FULL 3D 가 . 2D
 (MU-Online)
 • (가 3D
 , 3D) 가 . 2D
 • EAX(Environmental Audio Extension) 가

3) 4 , , 16 4 , 2001.8

3D

2D

가

(LAGHAIM)

• 3D : FULL

FULL 3D

가 360
가3D

< 4-2-2-01> 3D

1	(MUOnline)	WebZen	3D RPG	2001()
2			3D RPG	2001()
3			RPG	2001()
4			3D	2000()
5	X - Tank Online		/	2001()
6				2001()
7			SF	2001()
8				2001()
9	XERO			2001()
10		UZDream		2001()
11		dsdog		2001
12		UZDream	RPG	2000
13				2001()
14		Codinet	3D RPG	2001
15				2001
16	CyberCup	WinTechSoft	3D	2001
17		INIX	RPG	2001()
18	Free	FreeNix	3D	2000
19	N - Age	esoftnet	3D RPG	2001
20	ASGARD	NEXON	RPG	2001
21	OutPost		RPG	2001
22			3D	2001
23				2001()
24	가		RPG	2001
25			RPG	2001
26			RPG	2001
27	cafe 9	oz	3D	1999
28			RPG	2001()
29			RPG	2001()
30			3D	
31	3D		3D	2001()
32	2			
33				
34				

(: 3D ,)

30:30

RPG
RPG

item Quest

FULL 3D

(CRONOUS)

• Full 3D Graphic MMORPG :
Cronous FULL 3D
MMORPG

• 3D :
800x600x65,535

3D

가 가

II 233 RAM 64 가

(Aqua Racer)

(Carom)

• 3D,
3D

• , 3

• 3

가 가

• 30 , 3 Polygon

X - TANK OnLine

• 3
가

• 3D
가 3 (,)

3D 가 가 3D 3D 가 가 (Trbes) 3 3 6 5 3D (2) 3D 3D

가. Quake Quake Id Software John Carmack Quake Quake , Quake II , Quake III arena 3 가 Quake GPL(GNU General Public License) 1999 가 Quake Doom 3D Doom 2D Doom 가 2.5D Quake 10 가 FPS(First Person Shooter) . Quake Half - Lié Quake Half - Lié a. Quake

Quake (roundtrip), ping time ms 200 ms Quake Reliable Packet 가 timeslice Unreliable ACK Quake (Communication Latency) LAN server timeslice freezing 1 10 20 100ms Quake ACK ACK c. latency roundtrip , latency LAN ms가 latency



Affire 가 entity
affire

가

d. Particle Engine
Quake

z-buffer

square

particle

3D object가

particle unreliable
Quake

Quake Quake-C

Quake

Quake C

Quake-C

a. float, vector, string,
entity 4 가 . 3D

float vector
string

b. Entity
, field

method field 가
Quake-C qcc
progs.dat

c. Quake-C

- Angemod, floor
- Normalize, vectortoyaw 3
- Sound, ambientsound
- Spawn, remove, makestatic
entity
- Walkmove, droptofloor, movetogal
- Aim, particle fighting
- Traceline, checkpos, checkbottom
- Changelevel, setspawnparams

Quake III Q3radiant

가 가

Quake
Valve Half-Life
Worldcraft가

Quake 가 3D

Quake

. 32

3D

. 3D 가
가 , Heretic, Hexen, Half -

Life 10

Quake Quake

C

가

Indoor
(outdoor)

3D

. Unreal

Unreal
Sweeny가
Quake

가

Epic Games Tim
Quake

. Quake

Quake

가

C

C

C++

가

C++

가

C++

가

. Unreal
Quake

256

가

16

Quake

가

Unreal C++

UnrealScpit

Quake

client - server
가

가



가 Unreal, Surface
 generalized client-server surface
 Actor
 actor Visual Basic
 subset Unreal mesh animation
 Mesh animation 3D STUDIO MAX,
 SoftImage, Power Animator
 (replication) 가 actor, variable, function call
 DXF
 import Mesh animation
 . 15fps
 reliable, unreliable 가 가
 Reliable 가 가
 unreliable 가 가
 가
 가 (lighting) Quake
 UnrealScript
 C C++
 spotlight UnrealEd
 (flare) (corona)
 3D Unreal UnrealEd
 level design 3
 UnrealEd Unreal
 Quake 3D
 360 Unreal digital
 UnrealEd surround system UnrealScript
 Sound 가
 texture browser

DirectSound Aural A3D Bots
 3D 가
 Unreal UnrealEd
 UnrealScript
 Warcraft
 Quake-C UnrealEd
 UnrealScript UnrealScript
 C Java UnrealScript
 C++ 가
 가
 Unreal Unreal 가
 UnrealScript state
 state
 state
 thread script RPG
 가 UnrealScript 가
 UnrealScript 가
 UnrealScript 가
 가 Override
 가
 Creature Bots
 가
 Turbine
 Turbine Ashron's Call MMORPG



Turbine Entertainment
 creature NPC가 world 가
 Ashron & Call
 가 2.0
 MMORPG patch
 3D patch
 Fault- Mbyte
 tolerant World
 Turbine DDD
 patching
 Ashron & call
 world 가
 world
 Turbine MMORPG
 Turbine 가
 region DDD
 Asheron & call CD
 Dereth CD
 500 DDD
 World
 region 가
 portal storm
 Portal storm
 2.0 1.0
 portal warning
 가
 MMORPG DDD(Dynamic Data
 Downbading)
 MMORPG 가
 MMORPG 가

가
 3D
 가 API
 Lock and Feel
 가
 Turbine 2.0 Direct3D 8.0
 T&L,
 multi-texturing, vertex blending
 , data
 serialization
 multi-resolution mesh 3D
 component scalable
 skeletal animation
 world
 . RPG avatar 가
 가
 3D
 Maya, Photoshop
 plug-in
 가
 Maya
 3D
 Maya 3D Studio
 Max
 Lightwave
 . Torque
 Turbine
 Torque Dynamix 가
 Sierra Studio



Tribes2 . 3D

2001 9 GarageGames

\$100 가

GarageGames

50% GarageGames

20%

OpenGL

Windows Linux

Windows OpenGL

DirectX . 3D

- Guaranteed Data : Reliable

- Most - Recent State Data : 가

- Guaranteed Quickest Data : 가

-

- Bitstream bit

- 4 가

3D Quake Unreal

Torque zone zone

Client - Server UDP TCP

zone portal

Torque

- Unguaranteed Data : unreliable

가 , , ,

. Progressive mesh LOD fractal

, fog, decal, environment mapping, mirror GUI

가 GUI GUI

vertex deformation GUI

skeletal animation Torque Engine 가

. Terrain 가

가 mission

Visual C++ 6.0 freeware Nasm

C++ 가

C++

Torque

Half - life Warcraft C++



MMORPG 가 deformable skeleton animation , particle emitter, particle bomb, particle array, particle cloud . 3D NetImmerse 3D NetImmerse NDL NetImmerse 3D NetImmerse 3D CPU bounding sphere 가 가 bounding box triangle Terrain LOD Hughes Hoppe David Eberly "3D game progressive mesh Engine Design" Real-time continuous LOD Dark Age of Camelot MMORPG 2001 10 MMORPG 3D Game Studio Conitec Data (scene graph) 가 3D Game Studio Systems 가 4 (portal)

TCP/IP IPX UDP LAN WDL 3D function Java action action WED 2001 WED(World Editor) 3 World Editor가 DLL MED(Model Editor) MED 3D WED 가 Quake MD2 3D Game Studio DirectX WED 가 BSP 가 height map programmable mesh Mipmap LOD MD2 deformation skeletal animation . GENESIS 3D Genesis 3D 가



Genesis 3D

3D
BSP

3D

skeletal animation
Genesis

Genesis

3D

2001 11

3D

MMPOG(Massive Multi Player Online Game)

3D

가

.가

가 3D 가

3D

3D

Linear

Quake

Multipath-shading

3D

BSP

Quake

Static

가

Dynamic

. 3D

Modeling

Data

. 3DS MAX

가

data

light, material

wrapping, class

hierarchy C++

Quake

(3) 3D

3D

BSP

portal

client server

partcle

< 4-2-2-03>

mesh

가

2.

가

가 lighting

가

가

MMORPG

RPG

MMORPG

가

C++

가

< 4-2-2-03>

				Multiplayer
Quake		Mesh, Skeletal(III)	O (Quake - C)	~10
Unreal		Mesh, Skeletal	O (UnrealScript)	~10
Turbine	,	Mesh, Skeletal	O	~1000
Torque		Mesh, Skeletal	O	~100
NetImmerse	,	Mesh, Skeletal	O	~1000
3D Game Studio	,	Mesh	O	~10
Genesis 3D		Mesh, Skeletal	x	x
	,	Mesh, Skeletal	?	~1000
가	,	Mesh, Skeletal	O	x

Quake3	Quake, Half - Life		Q3Radiant
Unreal	Unreal, Deus - Ex		UnrealED
Turbine	Asheron's Call	MMORPG	
Torque	Tribese2		
NetImmerse	Dark Ages of Camelot	,MMORPG	MultiGen
3D Game Studio	x		WED
Genesis 3D	x		World
가	MU	MMORPG	
가	x	, ,RPG	

(: 3D ,)

(1) MMORPG 가 . RPG 가 . LOD 가 . particle 가 . skeletal animation 가 . mesh sequence 가 . texture skin 가 . light mapping multi-texture texture 3D . bilboard 가 .

(5) GPU 3D 가 . Image Processing Processing . Unreal Torque . Image Processing 3D . 3. 3D DirectX Graphics . < 4-2-2-01> OpenGL 가 . 2 3D Graphics OpenGL 가 . DirectX DirectX 8.0 3D . CPU . (Clipping, Culling,) DirectX Graphics OpenGL BSP Tree가 . , Z DirectX Graphics OpenGL .



< 4-2-2-01>



3D 가 Direct3D
 3D 가 Low Level
 2 3 NURBS(Nun - Interface
 Uniform Rational B-Splines) 가 3D
 MicroSft DirectX 7.0
 DirectX 8.0
 DirectDraw Direct3D DirectGraphics

u, v Bezer, Bspline,
 DirectX 8.0 3D
 MicroSft .x
 Bone 가 DirectX 7.0
 Animation DirectX 8.0 X
 가 , PC
 DirectX 8.0 RTPatch , 3DMAX,
 OpenGL LightWave 3D X
 NURBS가 NURBS
 가

3D
 Direct Graphics OpenGL
 MicroSft DirectX 6.0
 MicroSft

1 WAP/VM 3D

1. 가 3D

(1) WAP/VM 3D

가 3D PDA(Personal Digital Assistants), 3D

가 3D

PC 2D 3D

3D

가 PC '(Doom)' 3D

PC 2000

가 3D

가 2002

(2) WAP/VM 3D

3D 2D

2D

가 3D

(View Point)

가 PC

가 3D API

3D

가 3D

3D 3D

가 Direct - 3D PC Open

3D GL API

가 3D API

3D

J - Phone, Bandai Networks, Hi PC

3 가 " Micro3D

Edition for J - Phone" 100 MHz

32bt RISC CPU

32KB 가 , 500

3D 4 20

3D 가가 , PC,

(CPU,

(3) WAP/VM 3D)

가

3D (Multi

Graphic Viewer)가

가

가

가
API 3D4W 가
API 가
가
3D
가
3D Solution
3D 가
3D
(G -
Power), 3D
A. (G - Platinum)
가 KTF 3 3D 3D
가 " 3D
" ,
3D Next -
netInc 3D
가 , 7 3D
3D
SDS가 70

< 4-4-1-01> WAP/VM 3D

Company	Wireless	File Conv.	Graphics Engine	Univ. Viewer	3D Solution	Remark
3d4W	v	v	v	v	v	
Nokia	v	v				Gateway Co's
SAS	v	v				Mostly Text - Based
NetMorf	v	v				Little MM Service
Ztango.com	v	v				
NewsTakes	v	v		v		Wide Range No Focus
ParallelGraphics					v	
Cult3D					v	Creator Tool Co's
Viewpoint					v	File Format Own ers
Superscape					v	
id Software			v		v	Game Engine Co's
LithTech			v		v	Mostly No
Bandai	v		v		v	Wireless Focus

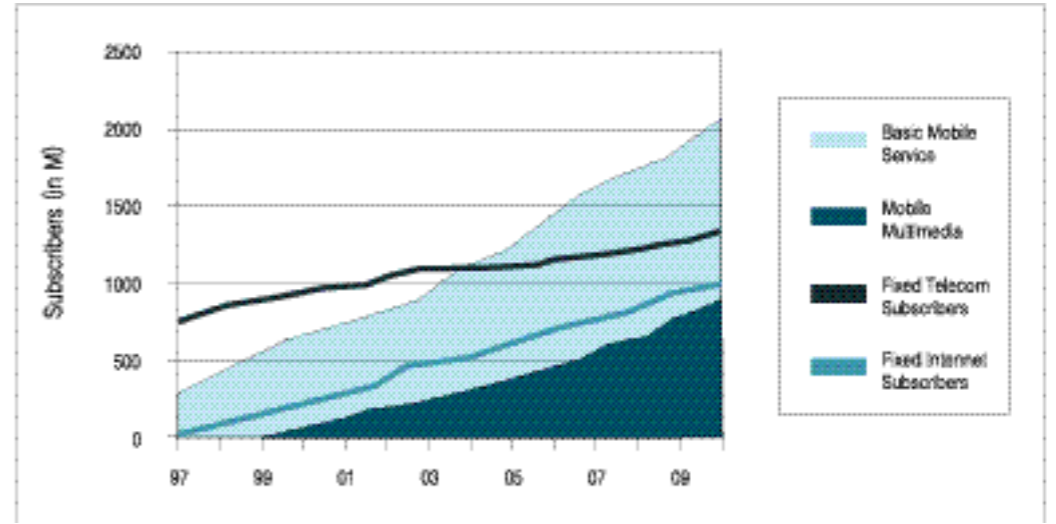
B. ,
3D 가
3D
가 J- , Bandai ,
HI 3 3D API
3D 3D
3D
(Cingular),
J- 3D
Universal Viewing Platform
(Fatha -
mmer)가 X- (Forge) (Decode)
X-
PDA, (Viewer)
180kb
X- 3D 가 v

2.
(2)
가.
(1) WAP/VM 3D 가
가1 가
가. Complete Graphics API and Engine 3D가 가
가 , 가 3D
Common interface
가 3D

" " 가 SKT
 3D
 가 3D
 2D
 3D
 . M-Commerce
 3D 가
 . 3D
 Stand Alone, Mobile to Mobile,
 Mobile to PC

3D
 가 가 (VR: Virtual
 Realty) (1)
 가
 3D
 3D KTF가
 360 (Biew) 가
 가 가
 3D
 3D 가
 (i-mode) 가
 CP
 FAO
 3D
 360 3D 가
 3D

< 4-4-1-01> 가



UTMS , 3G , 3D
 가 2004 2 5 가
 Jon Peddie Association 3D
 2004 \$1Billon (IDSA: Interactive Digital
 Software Association)
 , Frost & Sulliva 1999 \$6.1Billon
 3D 2005 \$1Billon 1999 1/4
 \$648Millon 3D
 (2)
 가.
 3D 가
 가 가
 5
 2 가

2 PDA 3D

1.

(1) PDA(Personal Digital Assistants) 3D

PDA CPU 가

3D CPU

90 CPU

3D PDA

3D PDA 3D

2002 PDA

가

3D (2) PDA 3D

PDA 3D WinCE 가

CPU 3D CPU

WinCE 가

WinCE PDA

3D CPU

3D CPU

3D CPU

WinCE CPU 32 RISC

CPU Strong Arm 가 3D

MIPS R4000 SH3/SH4

CPU RISC 3D 가

CPU PC CISC CPU 3D 20-

(30

80486/ I 32 가 . PC

CPU) . PC

PC 3D

CPU CPU가

PC CPU

PDA CPU 3D 3D

가 CPU 2

PC CPU가 3D

10 PDA CPU 8 GPU(PDA

3D 가 CPU)

PDA CPU PC 3D

PDA 가 PC 3D

PDA 가

PDA 3D PDA CPU 3D 3D

PC PDA 3D

2~3 PDA 3D

가 PDA 3D CPU가

가 CPU 3D

RISC CPU PDA 가 3D PC 3D

PDA CPU

CPU 3D 가 가 3D
 PC 3D 1994
 1997 3 4 CPU PC
 CPU 3D 가
 PDA PDA
 PC 3D
 3D PC
 3D 3D
 PC 3D
 3D 3D
 가 3D
 PDA 2D 2.5D
 가
 가
 가
 가
 가
 PC
 가 MS PC OpenGL
 PDA PC 3D DirectX(3D) PDA 3D
 WinCE OS
 가 3D OS

< 4-4-2-01> PDA 3D

		3D	CPU
1999.11	1	2.5D	MIPS R4000/SH3
2001.01		20 2.5D	MIPS R4000
2001.02	2	/ Full3D	MIPS R4000 StrongArm
2002.03	PocketPC	20 Full3D	StrongArm
2002.03	PocketPC	20 3D	StrongArm/ MIPS R4000
2002.03	PocketPC	10 Full3D	StrongArm

3D PC 32 가
 PDA 3D PDA
 PDA CPU 가
 LCD(Liquid Crystal
 Display) TFT(Thin Film
 Transistor) STN(Super Twisted
 Nematics)
 TFT PC < 4-4-2-01> PDA 3D
 STN PDA 3D
 10~15 () CPU가
 STN 3D Full 3D
 STN LCD PDA 10-15
 (3) PDA 3D
 가 PDA 3D
 32MB-64MB
 3D CPU 가 PDA
 1GB PC
 CD-ROM 가
 3D 가

가
 PC CPU 가 CPU 3D
 가 CPU
 가 3D PDA PC
 , PC Direct3D OpenGL 3D
 3D CPU 2-3
 PDA 3D
 MS Sillion 가
 PDA 3D 3D 가
 가 3D
 가 PDA가 PC
 3D 32MB 64MB
 , PC PDA
 PDA 3D
 . 3D 가 3D 2D
 3D
 3D CPU PDA

< 4-4-2-02> WinCE

			3D
			Full3D
			Full3D
	iGolf		Full3D
AmazingGames	Chopper Alley		
MachineWorks	Empire of the Undead		Full3D
	/	1	1 Full3D

< 4-4-2-03> 3D

		3D	
		Full 3D /	4000
		/	
		Full 3D /	1000
		/ 20	/ 20
	iGolf	Full 3D /	4000
AmazingGames	Chopper Alley		10 - 15
MachineWorks	Empire of the Undead	Full 3D / 3D	3D
	/	PC	PC 5 - 10

PDA3D 2.
 PDA 3D
 3D < 4-4-2-02> WinCE 3D
 3D
 PDA 3D
 CPU : PDA
 rot
 /
 < 4-4-2-03> Lighting
 CPU 가
 가 97 98 PC
 3D 가
 a. :
 b. : /
 c. CPU : PDA
 rot
 /
 d. : 가
 e. Lighting Filtering : PDA
 lighting filtering

f. FPS(1)): 3D FPS가
 3D 가 .
 3D
 MS Layer
 가 DirectX
 Direct3D
 가 : PDA CPU PC
 가 PC
 3D
 3D PDA
 2000 CPU 94 95
 PC CPU
 3D
 CPU 3D
 . 2002 2 3
 가 CPU가 PDA
 3D
 3D 가
 (2) PDA3D
 PC 3D
 94 95 . 80486 3D
 CPU가
 가 가 ,
 3D
 3D 가
 가 가 .
 3D
 . 96 3D
 3D 가 (3)
 PDA 3D

2가 , PC PDA가 PIMS(MP3
 3D)
 가 . PC , PC
 PC 3D . PC
 99 3D 3D 가
 3D , PC 가 PDA 3D
 PC 3D
 3D PC 가
 PC 3D
 가 PC
 PC
 3. (1)
 2002 PDA
 PDA 3D 가
 WinCE PDA ,
 3D
 3D
 CPU 가 MP3 PDA
 3D
 3D
 가 가 PDA
 가 가 PDA
 PC PDA
 PDA 3D
 가 가 ,
 가 가 ,

PDA 가
 . PDA
 .
 3D 가 PDA
 . PC 3D
 . 3D PDA 3D
 PDA 3D
 , PDA 3D 90
 PC 3D (2)
 가 PDA 3D
 MS가 Direct3D 3D .1
 , PC CPU
 MMX SIMD 가 .
 PDA CPU 3D
 PDA 3D 가
 .
 PC가
 가
 PDA 3D PDA
 가 GPS(Global
 Positioning System) 3
 . PC
 가 20 30
 가 3D
 . 3D
 , PDA 3D
 .
 가 32
 가
 , WinCE
 PDA
 가 PDA
 가 .

3

1. 가
 .
 2000 , LCD 가
 .
 LCD 가
 . LCD
 (Back light)
 .
 (1) CCFL(Cold Cathode Fluorescent Lamps)
 , 가
 .
 LCD
 가
 .
 . (LCD
 가 MCU(Micro Controller Unit)
 MCU 가
 . MCU
 가
 가
 .
 5 m
 0.25m , 0.18m
 .
 CPU 가 DC - DC
 .
 5Volt 가 70%~80%
 2.5Volt 가 , 90%
 . LCD(Liquid Crystal Display)
 가 .

(2) 4 가 .
 LCD 가 , 가
 LCD 가 , 가
 LCD 가
 가 MCU RISC(Reduced Instruction Set Computer) CPU(Control Processing Unit) 가 RISC 32bit CPU 가 , RISC CPU BUS 가 TFT LCD 가 TFT LCD CPU Coprocessor Transistor 가 , LCD Memory System Memory Controller Unit LCD Controller STN LCD UART Controller, USB Controller 가 STN LCD I2C Bus, I2S Bus , ADC, DMA, RTC 가 TFT LCD Chip TFT LCD SoC(System on Chip) (3) 가 가 가 가 , PLL 가 가 가

(1) MCU 가 가 가 RISC CPU Core ARM, MIPS PowerPC Core Chip 32bit < 4-4-3-01> , ARM Core MIPS Core

< 4-4-3-01> 가 MCU

	ARM	MIPS	PowerPC
Core	ARM	MIPS	IBM Motorola
Core	ARM7 ARM9 ARM10 StrongARM	MIPS32 PPC 405 MIPS64 PPC 440	
(Register)	16bit 32bit	32bit 64bit	32bit
	50MHz ~ 200MHz	100MHz ~ 300MHz	100MHz ~ 500MHz
	2.5Volt ~ 1.8Volt		
	50MIPS ~ 200MIPS	110MIPS ~ 400MIPS	110MIPS ~ 500MIPS
OS (Operating System)	WinCE (Microsoft) Linux (GNU Open Source) WxWorks, pSOS (Wind River) RTOS (Real Time OS)		
IP (Intellectual Properties) Core	Memory : MMU (Memory Management Unit), Data Cache, Instruction Cache Coprocessor : FPU (Floating Point Unit) DSP (Digital Signal Processor) 가 Memory : SRAM, Flash ROM, DRAM, SDRAM : LCD Controller, RTC (Real Time Clock), ADC (Analog to Digital Converter), I2C, I2S, USB (Universal Serial Bus), UART (Universal Asynchronous Receiver Transmitter), Interrupt Controller, DMA (Direct Memory Access), : MMC(Multi Media Card), SMC (Smart Media Card)		
	JTAG(EJTAG)		
	Atmel Cirrus Hynix Intel Motorola Samsung Sharp ST Microelectroni	NEC Toshiba Philips Texas Instruments	IBM MOTOROLA

PowerPC Core
 , Core License
 ARM Core

(2) LCD
 LCD
 TFT LCD STN LCD
 TFT LCD

STN LCD
 TFT LCD
 TFT LCD가 LCD

LCD TFT STN
 D-TFD
 LCD가

ES(Engineering Sample)
 가

(3)
 DC-DC

가 Buck/Boost
 DC-DC Converter
 가
 가 90%

가 Charge Pump DC-DC Converter
 RF
 < 4-4-3-02>
 < 4-4-3-03>

Nintendb Gameboy
 Gameboy Advance(GBA)
 GBA
 GBA
 Wonder Swan Color(WSC)
 가 가

< 4-4-3-02> DC-DC

Converter Type	Type	IC	Input/Output	Efficiency
Buck/Boost DC - DC Converter	Linear	LTC3440	Input : 2.5~4.2Volt Output : 3.3Volt 500mA	96%
	MAXIM	MAX651	Input : 1.0 ~ 3.0Volt Output : 3.3Volt 300mA	90%
Charge Pump DC - DC Converter	Linear	LTC3200	Input : 2.7 ~ 4.5Volt Output : 5Volt 100mA	65%
	MAXIM	MAX660	Input : 1.0 ~ 3.0Volt Output : 5Volt 100mA	60%

< 4-4-3-03> DC-DC

	Gameboy Advance	WonderSwan Color	GP32
CPU	32bit ARM7 CPU 8bit CISC CPU	16bit CPU ()	16bit ARM9 CPU
LCD	TFT Color LCD 240x160 32768 Color 2.9"	FSTN Color LCD 224x144 4096 Color 2.8"	TFT Color LCD 320x240 65536 Color 3.5"
Sound	8bit	4 channel stereo digital audio	4 channel digital audio 16bit 44.1 Khz sample rate
Memory	On chip 32KB WRAM On chip 96KB VRAM 256KB WRAM	512Kbit ROM 512Kbit RAM	512KB ROM 8MB SDRAM
	(64MB)	(64MB)	4- 128MB SMC
	Serial	Serial	USB 1.1
	2AA - 15	1AA 20	2AA 12
	140g	110g	158g
	82mm(L) x 144.5mm(W) x 24.5mm(D)	74.3mm(L) x 121mm(W) x 24.3mm(D)	85mm(L) x 145mm(W) x 35mm(D)
	2001 - 3	2000 - 12	2001 - 11
	Gameboy 150 () 300 ()	Wonder Swan 50 ()	10 ()
가	US\$98 Nintendo()	US\$55 Bandai()	US\$135 GamePark()

가 (1)
 GP32 가

3.

가
 가

(2)

가.

PC , 가 , 320x240 640x480 가
 가
 가
 가 (가)
 10 가
 White LED 가
 가

1

1.

(1)

TCP/IP

가

2D

, 3D

(SDK)

(2) ()

, 3D

2D

가

1997 167,130 52,535

1999 145,231

41,935

가

가

가

가

FIGHTER4 I-MODE

. 2000 11

JAMMA(),

AOU()

2.

(1)

3가

2D

3D

, 86

, 가 PC

가

3D

가

가

3가

90%

가

가

2D 3D

3D

가

3D

가

, 가

3D

NEOGEO64

가

SNK

"Super 3D Board"

3D

3D

NAOMI,

PS2

3D

PS2

, 가

가가

VIRTUAL

가 , 3D ,
 3D
 3D
 가 ,
 Open Arcade Architecture PC 가
 (OAA) . 3D Intel CPU
 “ 3D ”, “ 3D ‘ Open Arcade Architecture
 FunkyBall” 가 Coin-φ Reference Platform (OAA CORP)
 , 3D Arcade Pentium Processø
 PC , 3D Graphic 3D Audio
 . 3D S/W MPEG-2 Video
 Engine
 H/W CASE
 30 3D PC 가
 , , , 3D
 ,
 3D 가
 3D 가
 3D PCB 가 \$ 8 billion \$ 16 billion
 \$ 1.2
 million
 (2) PC
 Interactive Light ‘ Home Run Derby ’
 가. Platform FASH ‘ Battle Tech ’
 , LBE(Location Based
 Entertainment), 가
 PC
 Open Arcade Architecture(OAA) . Intel OAA
 가 1997 4 . 가 PC High-end
 Pentium Processø
 , 60 OAAF PC
 (Open Arcade Architecture Forum)가
 . OAA

가가 가 H.
 I. 가 ,
 PC 가
 PC (3)
 . 가.P.C.B()
 OAA가 가
 Hanaho, Sony
 Development, Interplay, Ubisoft 가 가
 ,
 NAMCO, SEGA, Midway
 (Arcade Game)
 . 97 OAA System
 Acclaim, Coinsoft, Dynamo Interactive,
 Hanaho Arcade PC, HAR Mgmt, Location
 Based Entertainment System, Quantum
 3D, Stiocor . 가
 . 가
 , 가 가
 PC 가
 .
 A. , PC 가
 .
 B. ,
 . 가
 C. 가 TV
 D.
 E. PC ,
 F. ,
 G.

가 PCB 10,000 , 18 가 20,000

A. 가) , , , ,

D. 가

E. 가

()

가

B. 가

C.) , , DDR,

F. 가 가 가

가

가

가

가

가

가

) , ,

G. 가

가 가

가

3 가

3.

(1)

가. Toy-PC

PC enhanced Toys : A Vision for the Future.

Interactive Toy - A Leading Segment ()

가 PC

. Enhancing toys with the power of the PC

. ' Speak Spell '

' Teddy Ruxpin'

' Electronic Learning Aids'

2 가 가 . (Toy Industry

Fact Book 1997~1998)

' PC - Enhanced Toy '

가 PC

' Mattel ' ' Talk to me barbie ' ' Acclimates

Interactive barney and friend ' . Lego (Brick)

PC

가 ' arther '

DW(data warehouse)

' Comfykeyboard ' PC 가 PC

PC - Enhanced Toy

PC . PC

가

가 PC

. Enhancing toys with the power of the PC

PC

가

가 3

PC



가 (RF) 'D' 가
 3
 가
 가
 가
 가
 PC Tomorrow Research 'Toys of
 MIT 가

Robot PC-Enhanced Toy (2)
 PC

가.

가

가

George' 'Curious
 PC PC
 (code - pi) 가

가

(operation research)

가 User Dimension ~
 가
 가
 가

가 /

1/2, , ,

가

가

GPSS(General Purpose System Simulation, 1961),
 SIMSCRPT (Simulation Scriptor, 1961),
 DYNAMO(Dynamic Model, 1962),
 CSMP(Continuous System Modeling Program, 1967)

(3) 가

IPL-V·SNOBOL (artificial reality),
 가 (cyberspace), 가 (virtual worlds), 가
 (virtual environment),
 (synthetic environment),
 (artificial environment)

가

(MUD) , Multiple visualization) (scientific



.가

가.

가 가

가

가

가 가

가

3D

PC

Cube

가

Space 3D
(VRrender0)

, 2D

가

가

2D

가

가

2 NAOMI

가

가

CAPCOM CP-SYSTEM 3, 가 NAOMI
MODEL-3, SYSTEM-X,
F3, SNK HYPERNEGEO64

DDR, ,

(3)

3

가

가 가

3D

3D

1/3

. PC

가

TCP/IP

IPX

TCP/IP

가

3D

가

, IPX

가

LAN

10

가

가

2.

가

(Interaction bandwidth)

가

DDR

. 1998

I/O

PC

EEG/EMG

Vision

3D

3D

가

100



가 Force Feedback . 가
 Frontier3D Engine v1.0
 OpenGL
 (1) Frontier3D Engine v1.0
 3
 , Low / Medium / High Level
 , Low
 3D , 3D
 Medium Level 가
 High Level 가
 High Level
 Low Medium 가
 Animation,
 Rendering, Effect, Plug-ins, Tools
 가
 Animation
 3DSMAX
 Skinning

Rendering Effect 가
 3D
 (Object) 1/60
 Rendering
 Frontier3D Engine , 3D Studio Max, Softimage
 LOD(Level Of Detail) 3D, Lightwave 3D
 FPS Dis-
 playList vertexArray Ext 가 3D Max
 Model 3D Max
 Skin() Plug-ins
 Texture Animation
 Tools
 가 (Logic)
 Collision Detection 가
 ViewFrustum Culling
 LOD
 MSP
 (Quality) Mipmap Multitexture가
 Shadow Fade
 In/Out, Explosion, (particle),
 smoke, Light, Fog
 Plug-ins
 . 3D

가
Smooth View-Dependent
LOD, Frustum Culling, MSP, Fast Collision
Detection

Feedback DC

< 4-3-2-01>

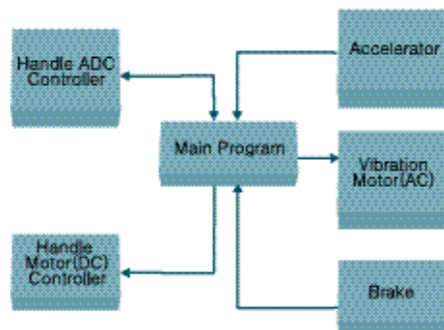
3D

< 4-3-2-01>

(Interpdatation)

Stack

(Visual)



3.

(Device)

1958

1972

(Controller)

Atali

1980

PCB

가

가
(Accelerator)

가

1993

2D

가 . 3D 3D

가

가

10

3D

가

가

가

PC

가

가

가

가가

()

1999

가

2D

3D

3D

3D

가

3D

가

, 3D

가



3

1.

(Human - Computer Interface: HCI)

(1) 1940

(MEMEX)

1960

(Licklider)

(Ivan Sutherland)

CRT Stanford Research Institute (Douglas Engelbart)

NLS

CAD(Computer

Aided Design) 가 , . 1970 Xerox Palo Alto Reseach Center(PARC) Alto

. 1980 가 GUI(Graphic User Interface)

2000 PostPC (wearable)

(ubiquitous)

가

가

가 . 가

가 . 가

(affective communication) MIT Media Lab Dr. Picard

가

가

가

가 . 가

1970 (Character User Interface; CUI), 1980 (Graphical User Interface; GUI) 1990 (Object - Oriented User Interface; OOUI)가

95

< 4-3-3-01>

	1970	1980	1990	2000
		PC	PC	

가 (Visibility : 가), (Affordability)

가

. MIT, Georgia

Tech (2)

Wopow 가 가 가

가 가

1986 []

가 가

. 1980

가

“ 가 ”

가

가 가

가

(media)가

가 가

1989 TV 2

가 (HQL)

(HCI)

1990 1998 200

PROMETHEUS, ESPRIT

가 가

6 , ICE, (IFO)

25 , 88

1

1995 가

가 , 2

1

가 SPR(Pscho physiology Research), PIE(Psychophyiology in Ergonomics)

가

가

가

UMTR

AT&T 가 1991 . 1992 G7

가 TV

1992 G7 1

1995 G7 2

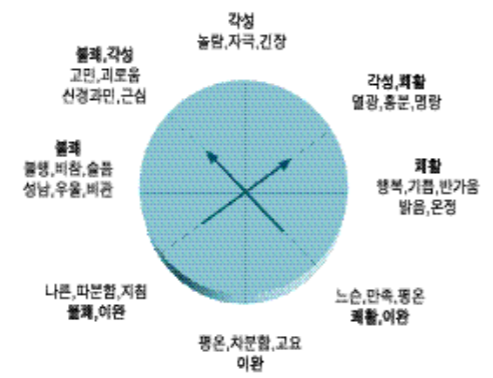
3 가

가

가

가

< 4-3-3-01> 2



가

가

가 3가

< 4-3-3-02>)

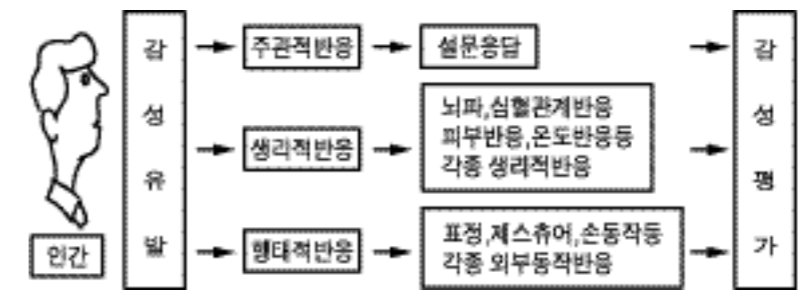
1 (-), 2 (- ,
 -), 3 (- , - ,
 -) 가

2 , -

4

(< 4-3-3-01>).

< 4-3-3-02> 가 3가



3 가

가 가

가 가 가

가 가 가

(EEG: Electroencephalogram),
 (FEMG: Facial Electromyogram)가
 (ECG: Electrocardiogram),
 (GSR: Galvanic Skin Response)
 (PPG: photoplethysmogram),
 (SKT: Skin Temperature) . <
 4-3-3-03>

() frontal
 association area, prefrontal cortex
 orbitofrontal cortex
 . Frontal lobe
 (limbic lobe)

가

가

가

가가 가

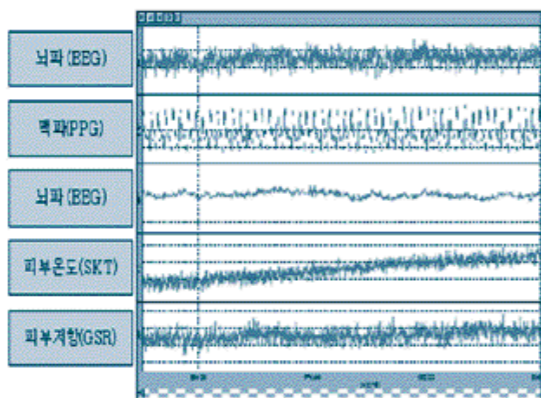
가

2

(), , ,



< 4-3-3-03> 가



HR happiness anger, fear
 가 . anger, appreciation
 HR 가 . HR
 (appreciation)
 가 , anger 가 ,
 가 . anger
 HR
 가 anger 가 fear (LF: Low
 Frequency)
 가 fear, disgust (HF: High Frequency)
 happiness 가 . sadness , HR
 anger, fear, disgust , HR
 가 가
 fear, disgust 가 happiness, 가 . appreciation HR
 surprise 가 . depression, LF, HF 가 . LF/HF
 panic order, anxiety, worry , anger , appreciation
 가 가
 (ventricular
 fibrillation) (self -
 induced emotion)
 . ECG (HR: Heart Rate) (externally induced emotion)
 sadness, 가
 anger, fear 가 disgust 가 . 가 .

< 4-3-3-04> 가

가

sympathovagal balance가 가

outflow

HR HF

가

가

< 4-3-3-04> 가



가 HR
 LF 가 .
 가 ,
 , HR 가
 가 가
 가 가
 가 가
 (ruè)
 가 가 가
 가 가
 가 (< 4-3-3-04>). 가 (< 4-3-3-05>
 가, ,).
 가가

(dry)

가 가

가

가

가

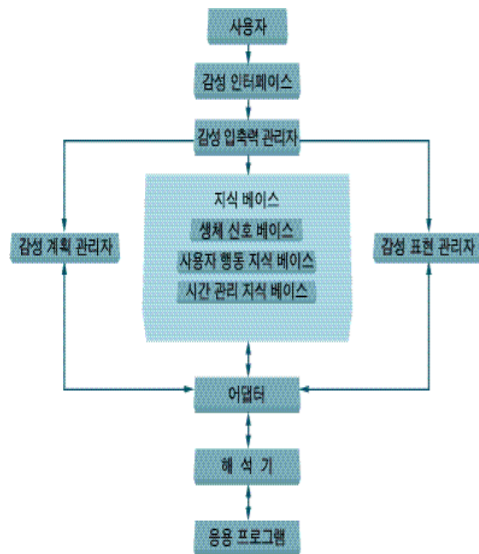
가

(two-way)

가

< 4-3-3-05>

가



(4)

(one-way)

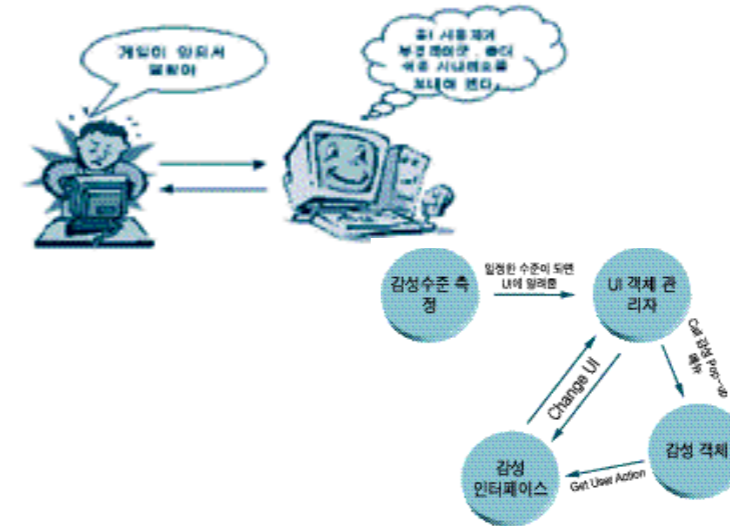
가

가

가

< 4-3-3-06>

< 4-3-3-06>



- | |
|---|
| (1) 현재 감성 수준
(2) 부정적 감성일 경우 경감 정도
(3) 인터페이스 활용 기능
(4) 주관적 감성 변경 주기
(5) 주관적 감성 수준 |
| (1) 감성 팝업 메뉴 보기
(2) 감성 팝업 메뉴 감추기
(3) 감성 화면 인디케이터 보이기
(4) 감성 화면 인디케이터 감추기
(5) 감성 인터페이스 변경 주기 변경
(6) 주관적 감성 평가
(7) Activate Music
(8) Change Color
(9) Toggle Kamsung |

).

UI(User Interface)

가

가

(gamer),

, 3

2.

(1)

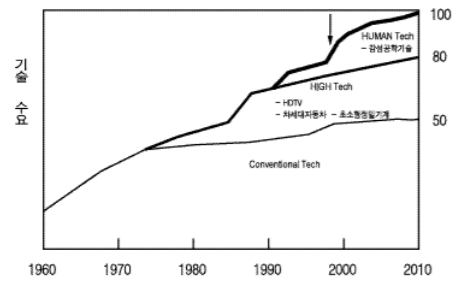
< 4-3-3-07>

(High

). 1990

Tech) 가

< 4-3-3-07>



가

< 4-3-3-02>

1982 1992

4

가

< 4-3-3-02> 4 가

		Nisan		Mazda		Mitsubishi		Honda		
		%		%		%		%		
感性	, ,	29	9.2	6	6.9	2	4.9			
	, ,	18	5.7	5	5.7	1	2.4	2	5.4	
	感(가)	22	7.0	1	1.1	6	14.6			
	()		21.9		13.7		21.9		5.4	
感覺	, ,	10	3.2	2	3.3					
	, ,	30	9.6	4	4.6	2	4.9	2	5.4	
	, ,	16	5.1	7	8.0	2	4.9			
	(HUD)	18	5.8							
	()		23.7		14.9		9.8		5.4	
	, ,	15	4.8	11	12.6	8	19.5	7	18.9	
	, ,	10	3.2	5	5.7	3	7.3	3	8.2	
	, ,	21	6.7	12	13.8	7	17.1	3	8.2	
	, ,	10	3.2	3	3.4					
	, ,	23	7.3	3	3.4					
	, ,			10	11.5				1	2.7
	, ,	13	4.2	2	2.3	1	2.4			
	, ,			2	2.3				1	2.7
	()					3	7.3	10	27.0	
	()				6	6.9	3	7.3		
가		9	2.9			1	2.4	6	16.2	
, ,		27	8.6					1	2.7	
()		6	1.9	1	1.1	1	2.4	1	2.7	
()			43.8		63.0		66.0		89.3	
()		14	4.5							
()		2	0.6	2	2.3					
()		6	1.9			1	2.4			
()			74.5		80.2		77.3		94.7	
生理	, ,	10	3.2	5	5.7					
	()		3.2		5.7		0.0		0.0	
		313		87		41		37		

(2)

가. (Affective Understanding Module)

(Sensing Systems),

(Pattern Recognition and Modeling),

가 (,)

(Modeling and Responding to User Affect)

가
MIT Media

Lab Vismod

가
(Affective Understanding Module)

가

가 , , , 가

가

가
 WWW
 Letizia MIT Media Lab Lieber
 World Wide Web

가 Netscape
 가
 가

Mood Ball
 Orpheus, the affective CD player

SmartSHELL
 가

Venting Ground
 가

Web

Applications

가

Affective Avatars

가

Affective Tutor

가

Twidler, Private Eye

(Brain

Computer Interface; BCI)

Graz ,
 UTS ,

3

가
 (Eye Tracker)

가

CUBRICON (Calspan - UB
 Research Center), XTRA (가
 University des Saarlandes)

가

< 4-3-3-

03>

3.

Affective Communication System
 MIT

가

(1)

가

가.

가

70

3C,

TV(Color TV),



< 4-3-3-03 >

		- EEG, ECG, GSR -
		- 가
		- , - 9 가
Wuppertal		- -
	ECG	- HRV
MIT LAB		- Affective computing
UTS		- 가
		- , , ,
Graz		- ,
Calspan - UB Reaserch center		- ,

(Cleaner), (Car) , 90
 가
 . 2000
 1990 (Quality of Life)
 1990
 (Customer Delight)
 가 , , 가 ,
 가 , 가

, 가
 (ECG)
 (man-machine interface)
 가 가
 가 가
 DB
 가 가
 가 1990 10
 가
 (psychophysiology)
 (physiological psychology)
 가

(2)

가

가

가

가

가,

(3)

가

1994

가

가

가

(,)

가

1.가

(1)가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

4-3-4-

01>

가

(sensory motor loop) (H-sensor), (perception), (cognition), (motion control)

(H-effector) 가

가

가

가

가

(, avatar)가

가

가

가

(V-sensor, virtual sensor) 가 (V-effector, virtual effector) 가

가

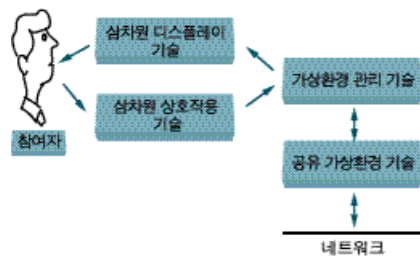
가 가

(intelligent agent)

가

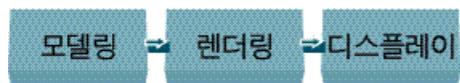
가 가 ,
< 4-3-4-02>

< 4-3-4-02>가



가. 가 가 ,
가 가

< 4-3-4-03>



가 ,가
가 ,
, haptic force feedback

. 가 가 가
가 가 가

가 “ 3D ”
(consistency)
(concurrency)
가
가 (network architecture) PC
monitor, screen projection, HMD(head
mounted display)
PC monitor 가

2. 가

(1) 가 가 projector
가. HMD projector 가
가

haptic force feedback , , HMD FOV
가 가 가

(wearable computer)
가 가
가 HMD

monoscopic
 stereoscopic
 , 가
 monoscopic
 HMD
 가
 through video - though
 see -
 retina
 가
 가
 가
 가
 가
 가
 가
 image source
 radiant exchange
 path tracing
 cell

beam tracing
 , beam tracing
 Haptic force feedback
 tactile texture
 가
 가
 force feedback
 가
 2가
 (tactile) feedback
 force
 feedback
 가
 가, 가, “ 가,
 가” . force feedback
 (wheel) force feedback
 beat
 가
 가
 force feedback
 가 . 가

가

6

가

vehicle

2

가3 가

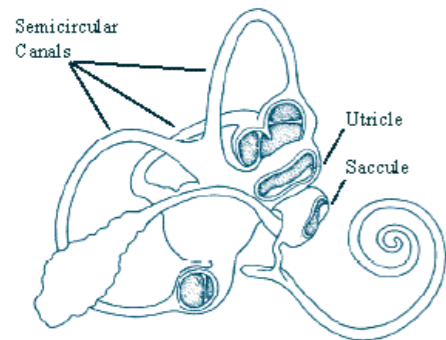
가
가
가

(motion platform)

,3
가 가
On-the-table
metaphor, Through-the-window
metaphor, Immersive metaphor, Third
person metaphor 가 가

가
manipulation
가

< 4-2-3-04>



가 가
가 가
3 가
가 가

가
가
Phantom

DDR

가
가
가
Scene
representation 가

(otolith)

(semicircular canal)

가 가 가 가
가 가
가 가

가

scene graph

가 가

가 (kinematic simulation)
 (dynamic simulation)
 Behavior 가
 (fuzzy)
 scene graph가
 physical behavior
 intelligence
 Physical
 physical
 (Shared Virtual Environment)
 3 가
 (Distributed VR), 가
 (Distributed Virtual Environment),
 가 (Collaborative VE)
 가 (NVR: Network Virtual Reality)

가 가 가 가 가
 가 가 가 가 가
 1
 가 가 ()가
 가 dead-reckoning
 가 . Dead-reckoning
 가
 가
 Multicast IP-
 가
 가
 . DIS(Distributed Interactive Simulation)
 가
 가 (2) 가
 (consistency) 가
 (concurrency) 가

< 4-2-3-08> 1996 (NFS)
2001 (NFS: Porche)



가

가

,가

group

Pirates of the Carilbean

5

가

group interaction

3.

가

.가 가 가
가

가

가

가

가

.가

가

가

HMD

vehicle

.가

physical simulation
behavior simulation

가
group interaction

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

component

Electronic Arts
Majestic

가

가

가

, ,

가 가

가

가

가

가

가

3

1.

1

(1)

(2)

Player Charader) NPC(Nbn -

가

가. (Pathfinding)

가

가 가

,가

, RPG

, NPC

RPG

NPC NPC가

A*

A*

A*

(Intelligent Action)

1

4

(3)

가. FSM(Finite State Machine)

가 . < 4-2-3-01> 가

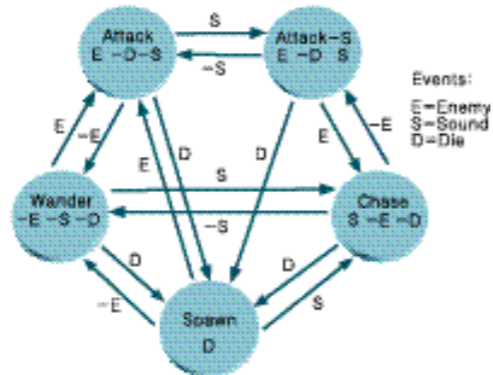
가

Wander (E) Attack

가 (D) Spawn (-E) Wander

FSM 가 switch () 가 . < 4-2-3-01> FSM (pseudo code)

< 4-2-3-01> FSM



가

(Cheating)

```

switch(creature_state)
case STATE_ATTACK :
    20%
case STATE_RETREAT :
    ...
  
```

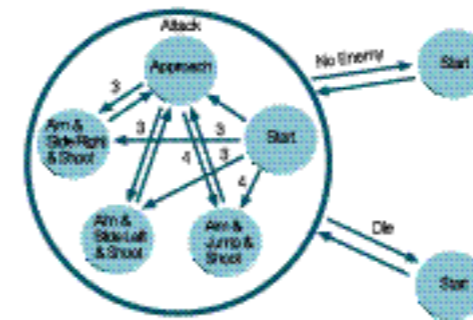
FSM

switch() array

가 state diagram 가

< 4-2-3-02>

< 4-2-3-02> FSM substate



. Fuzzy State Machine (FuSM) FSM

FSM

FSM

가

가

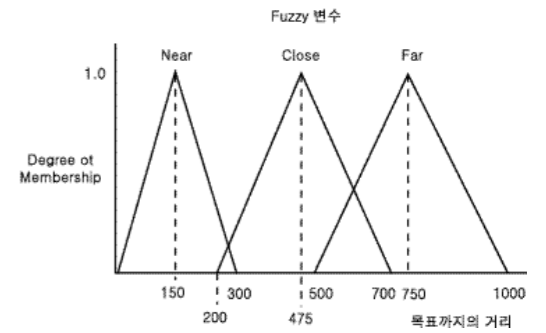
(Fuzzy) Fuzzy

FuSM

FuSM

< 4-2-3-03> (Near, Close, Far) Fuzzy

< 4-2-3-03>



가 550m 0.7
 Close 0.3
 Far

decision tree

Decision Tree
 FSM

FuSM

< 4-2-3-04> Decision Tree



if...then...else

(Rule Based System)

Decision Tree

Allen Newell Herb

Simon

< 4-2-3-05>

Rule

Memory

Working

Memory

Working Memory

rule

Working

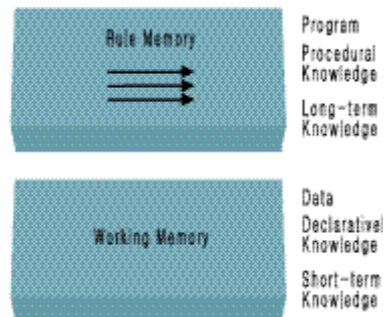
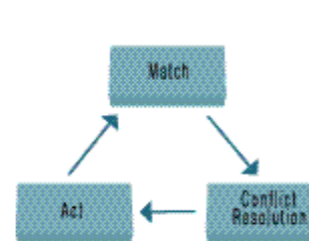
Walk => <forward, backward, stop>

Turn => <left, right, none>

Run => <yes, no>

Memory

< 4-2-3-05>



Infinty

"Baldur's Gate"

Quake C

Quake-C

Decision Tree

FSM

float, vector, string

entity

가

matching

UnrealScript

Unreal

RPG

가

(Rule Based System)

Decision Tree

Allen Newell Herb

Simon

< 4-2-3-05>

Rule

Memory

Working

Memory

Working Memory

rule

Working

Walk => <forward, backward, stop>

Turn => <left, right, none>

Run => <yes, no>

Memory

Tree

C/C++

FSM, FuSM

Decision

"Baldur's Gate"

"Age of Kings"

Planning

Planning

가

Quake Unreal



```

        . AICompile      IF <condition>
        (build order)  THEN<response> END
        .
        Planning state-space search
        . state-space search
        initial operation 가
        goal operation 가
        operation operation
        goal operation
        .
        planning
        가 ,
        가
        .
        Planning operation
        가 operation
        가 plan
        .
        Planning
    
```

2.

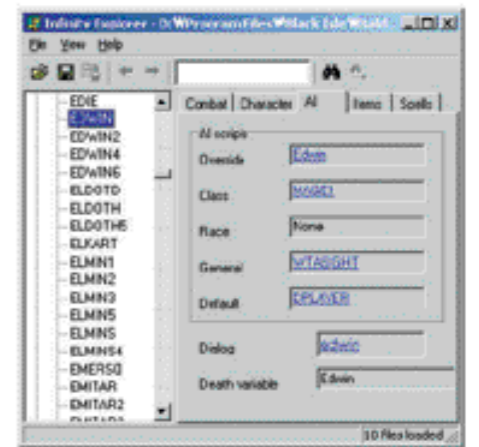
```

        Condition Trigg
        (1) RPG (Infinity ) AND . Weight 1
        Infinty Bioware 1998 100 Response
        RPG , AD&D Weight
        (Advanced Dungeons and Dragons) Response가 Response
        TSR Action OR
        Baldur 's Gate , Icewind Dale,
        Planescape
        Quake-c Unreal:ript
        .
        Infinity
        AICompile AI THEN
        Class(LastAttackerOf(Myself), MAGE)
        HPGT(Myself,50)
    
```

```

        RESPONSE#80
        Attack(LastAttackerOf
        (Myself),MELEE)
        RESPONSE#40
        Help()
        RunAway()
        END
        .
        Mage
        50
        80/(80+40) Melee
        40/(80+40)
        가
        .
        Condition
        RPG NPC
    
```

4-2-3-06> Edwin NPC
Race
가
< 4-2-3-06> Baldur's Gate



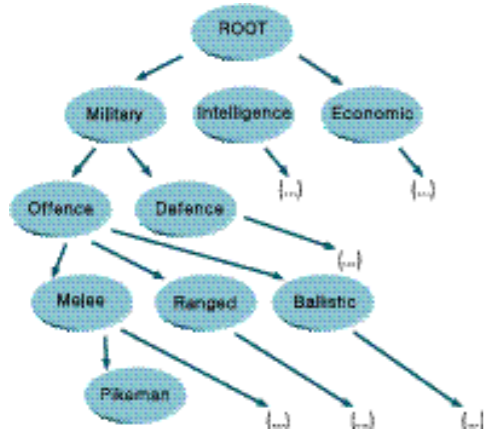
```

        Response
        가
        .
        Default,
        General, Race, Class, Over ride
        가 가
        Default General
        Race
        .
        Class
        .
        Override
        . <
        . , Military-
    
```

(2) RTS (Age of Kings)
RTS(Real-Time Strategy :)

< 4-2-3-07>
, < 4-2-3-07>
Military 40%, Intelligence 30%,
Economic 30% ,
Military-

< 4-2-3-07> RTS



Offence - Melee 10%
 가
 Planning System
 RTS

Ensemble Studio AOK(Age of Kings)
 RTS

Infinity If <condition> then <action> end

```

(def_rule
(current-age == castle-age)
(building-type-count castle == 1)
=>
(set-goal GOTO_NEXT_AGE TRUE)
(chat-local-to-self "Trying to get to the Imperial Age")
  
```

```

(set-goal CAN_ATTACK FALSE)
(disable-self)

(def_rule
(food-amount <= 400)
(can-buy-commodity food)
(goal GOING_FOR_WONDER FALSE)
(goal GOTO_NEXT_AGE FALSE)
=>
(set-goal RESOURCE_STATE RESOURCE_STATE_NEEDFOOD)
(chat-local-to-self "Need Food!")
  
```

goal bodean set-goal
 goal

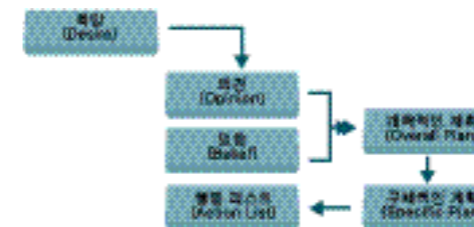
RTS
 , 2D 가 AOK 3D
 Ensemble Studio 3D
 1 Byte
 influence map

(3) Black and White B&W(Back and White)

가
 가
 가
 B&W
 가
 B&W (Belief), (Desire), (Intention)

. B&W < 4-2-3-08> Decision Tree

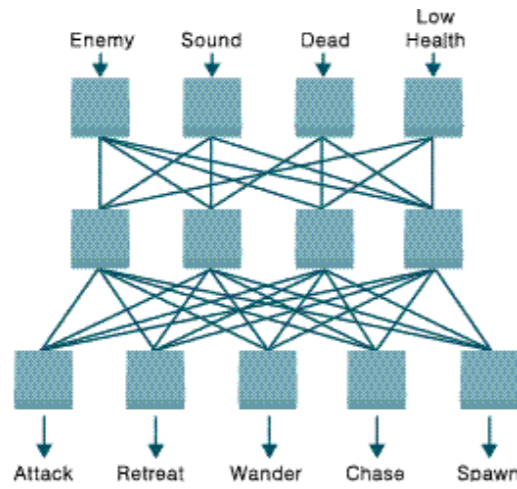
< 4-2-3-08> B & W



Decision Tree

3.
 (1)
 가.
 (Neural Network)

< 4-2-3-09> Quake



2 3 (Genetic Algorithm)

(strategy)

(operation) 가

(tactics) 1 가

가

가 "Cloak, Dagger, and DNA"

가

Level Of Detail AI
LOD(Level of Detail)
3D

(Influence Map)

LODAI 가

LODAI "Sims"

가 (AI-Life)

2 가 2001 GDC(Game Developers Conference) 가

가3

Line-of-Sight(LOS) 가

CPU 가

가 Half-Life Unreal flocking

Red Storm "Force 21"

Visibility Graph 가

(2) Flocking

"Age of Kings", "Homeworld" (Group Movement) "Sims"

가.

2001 AI SDK(Software Development Kit)

가 2001

SDK가 MASA

DirectIA FSM

"Sims"

"Sims"

가

CPU

가 Louder than a Bomb

Spak!

AI

CPU 10% Motion Factory Motivate

2001

CPU 30%가

"Prince of Persia"

4

(physics) 가

(statics) (外力)

(dynamics)

(dynamics) (外力)

(kinematics) (外力)

(kinetics)

(rigid body mechanics),

(deformable body mechanics),

(fluid mechanics)

1.

(1)

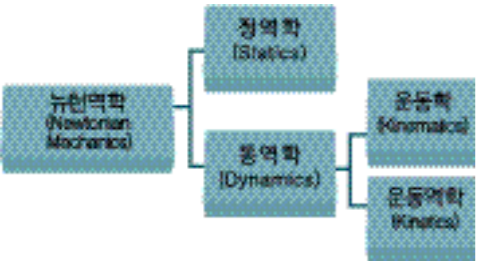
(classical mechanics)
(Newtonian mechanics)

(dynamics)

(2)

(statics) (dynamics)

< 4-2-4-01>



(movement), (collision response),
(Projectiles)

가

(),

3D

가

< 4-2-4-03>

가. (movement)

< 4-2-4-

02> , 2 F=

ma(, F 가 , m (2)

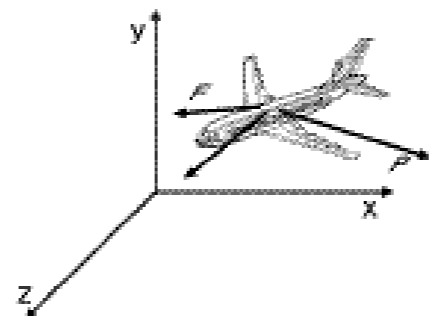
, a 가)

P F

(tangent line)

가

< 4-2-4-02>



(Collision Response)

4-03>

< 4-2-

(kinetic) (1)
(coefficient of restitution)

$$m_1v_{1-} + m_2v_{2-} = m_1v_{1+} + m_2v_{2+} \quad (1)$$

1 2

1 2

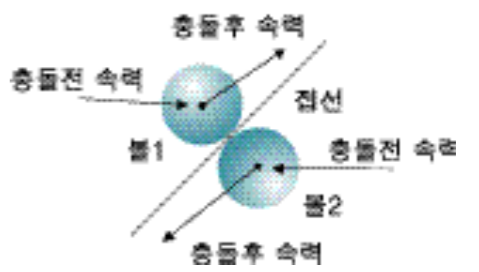
1 2

$$e = -(v_{1+} - v_{2+}) / (v_{1-} - v_{2-}) \quad (2)$$

, e

(coefficient of restitution)

< 4-2-4-03>



(projectiles)
가

$$R=v_0T\cos\phi, T=(2v_0\sin\phi)/g$$

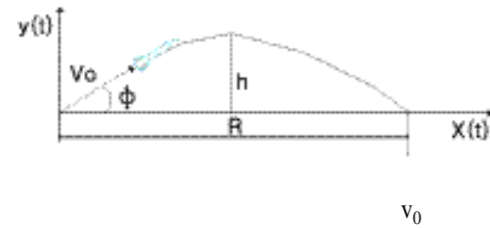
< 4-2-4-3

04>

< 4-2-4-04> 2

가 (moving objects)

(car), (ship),
(hovercraft), (aircraft)



(: , ,) < 4-2-4-05>

가

(:

, 가)

(:

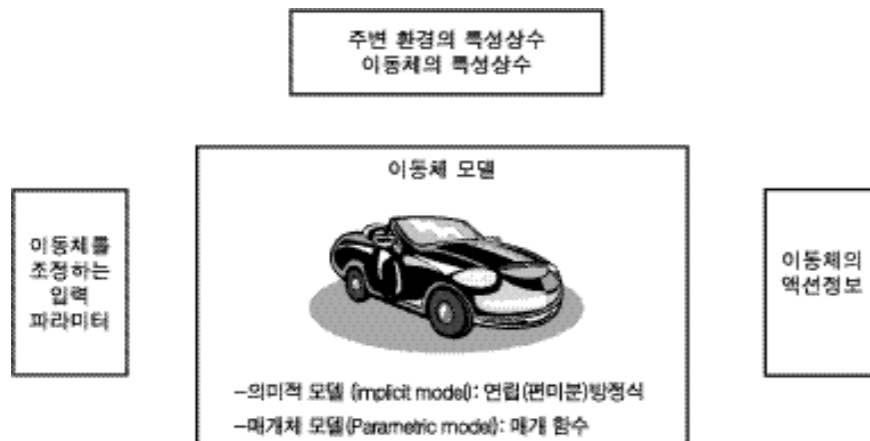
)

$$x(t)=(v_0\cos\phi)t, y(t)=v_0\sin\phi t-(gt^2)/2$$

$$v_x(t)=v_0\cos\phi, v_y(t)=v_0\sin\phi t-gt$$

$$h=(v_0^2\sin^2\phi)/(2g)$$

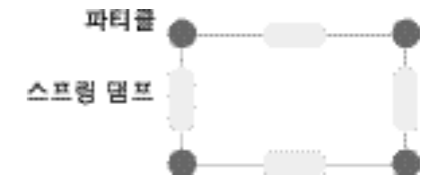
< 4-2-4-05>



가 가

[3]

< 4-2-3-06>



가

(car), (ship),
(hovercraft), (aircraft)

(3)

[1]

(physical simulation)

(deformable objects)

가.

(particle)

가

(rigid body)

(dynamics)

가

(damper)

(spring)

가

AI

AI

object)
 (cloth)
 가
 (interpdation)
 (realisti)
 MathEngin Karma Havok
 Havok 가 Karma
 가
 2. Havok 가
 가
 < 4-2-4-01>
 3. 가
 가
 가
 (1)3D 가
 가
 3
 (rigid-body) 가
 (deformable)

< 4-2-4-01> MathEngine Karma Havok Havok

가 h	Havok	Karma
	•	•가
	•	•
	•	•
	• API	• API
	•	• C
	•	•
	• PC, 2	• PC, 2
	• 3DS	• Renderware
	•	•
	•	•
가	• 3DS MAX : \$495, \$65,000 \$75,000	• \$50,000 \$5,000 + 50
	• Vehicle	

: (, bgkim@andamiro.co.kr) 2001

(2) 가
 2' 가
 가
 5
 (4) 가
 (3) 가
 가

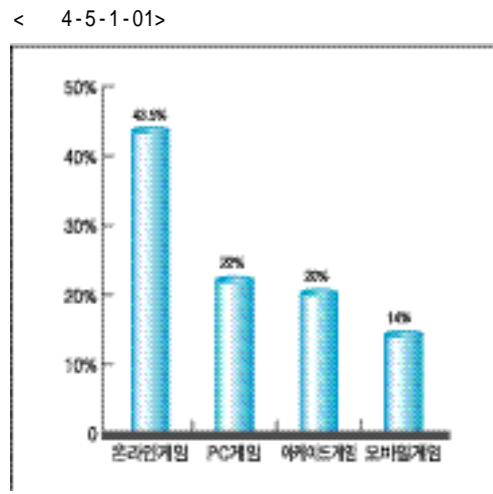
5장

1

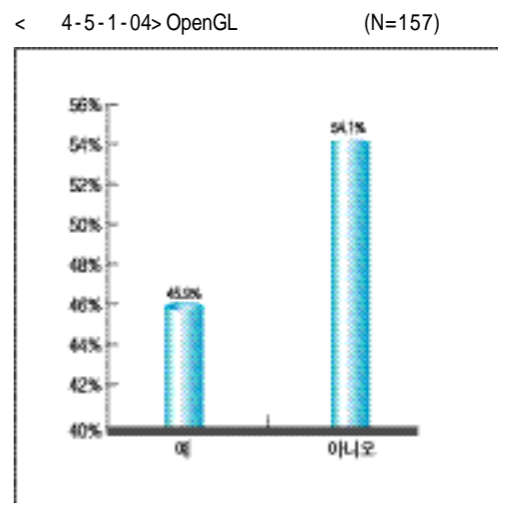
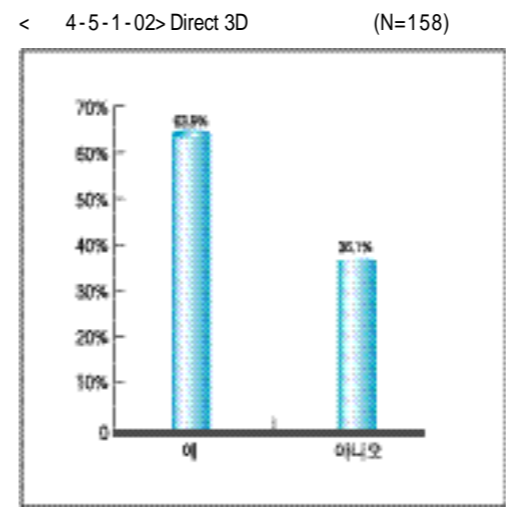
1. 2002년 1월 23일, 3월 22일, 2월 14일

2.

310명, 163명
43.5%가 PC, 22%, 20%, 14%

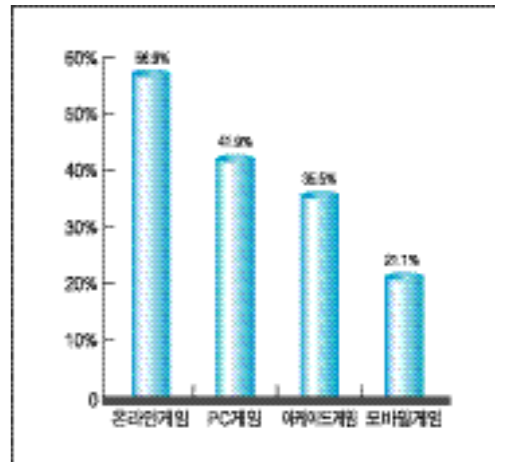
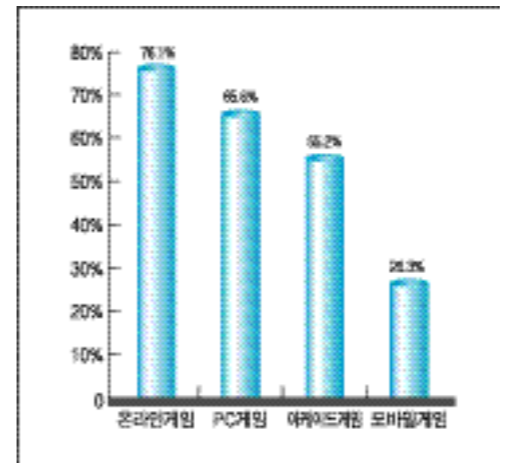


(1) 3D Direct 3D : 158명, 63.9% (온라인 101명, 63.9%, 모바일 57명, 36.1%)
OpenGL : 157명, 45.9% (온라인 72명, 45.9%, PC 55.2%, 아케이드 26.3%, 모바일 21.1%)

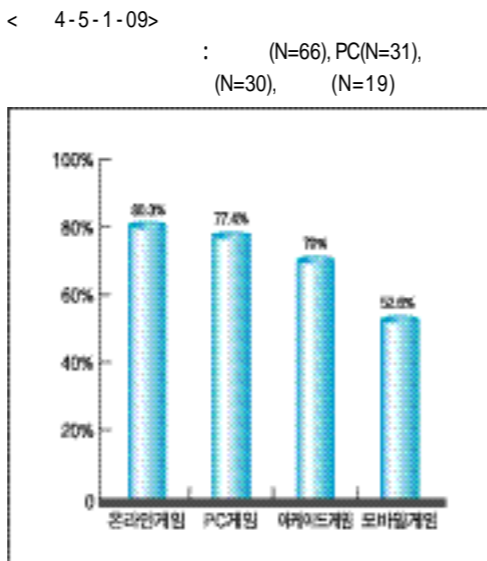
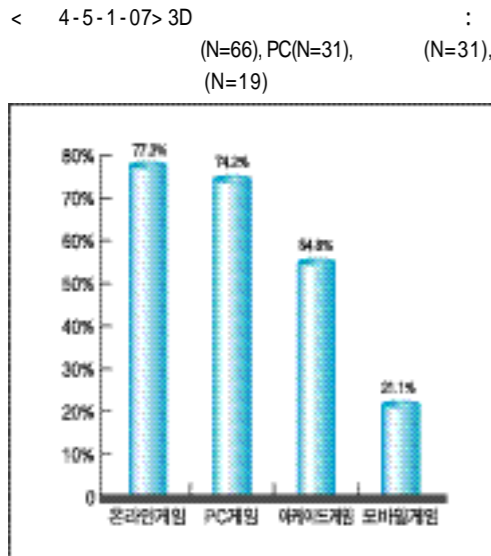
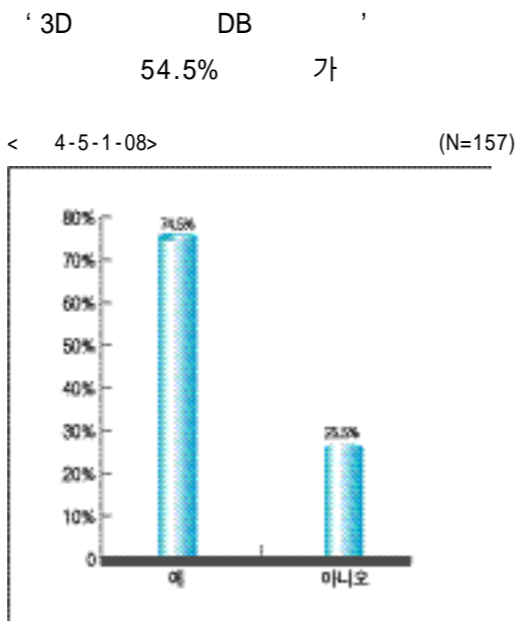
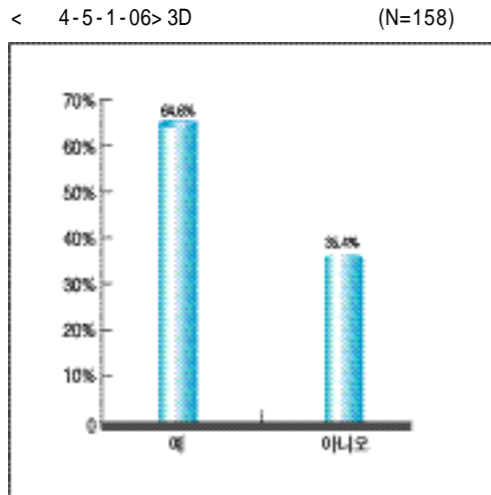


< 4-5-1-03> Direct 3D : (N=67), PC(N=32), (N=29), (N=19)

< 4-5-1-05> OpenGL : (N=65), PC(N=31), (N=19)



76.1%, 56.9%, PC 41.9%, 77.3%, PC 74.2%, 21.1%가 OpenGL 54.8%, 21.1%가 3D
3D : 158명, 64.6%, 157명, 74.5%
가 35.4% 가 117명, 74.5%



가 40 25.5%

3D 가

가 80.3%, PC 77.4%, 70%, 52.6%

3D DB 69.2%, PC 64.5%

28.6%, 26.3%, 31.6%

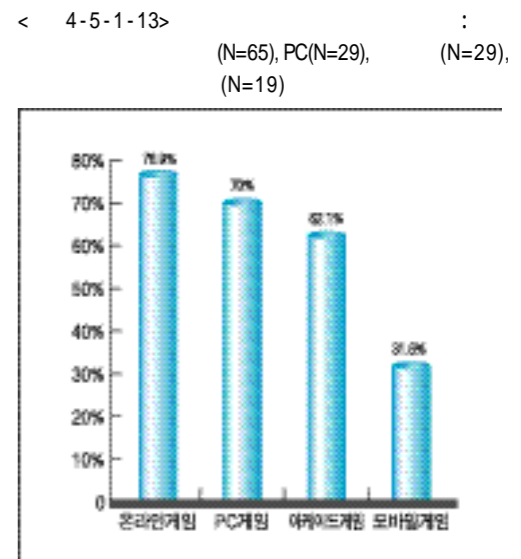
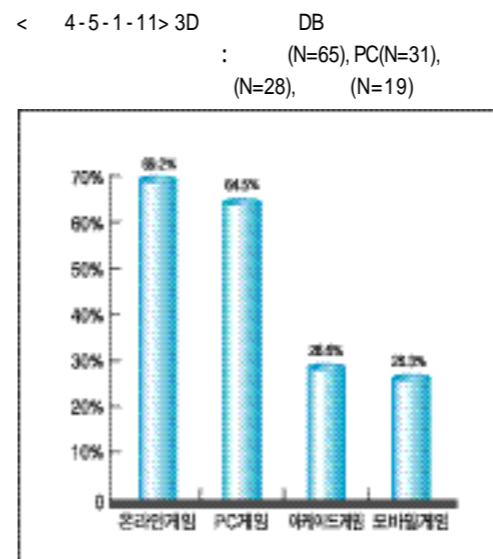
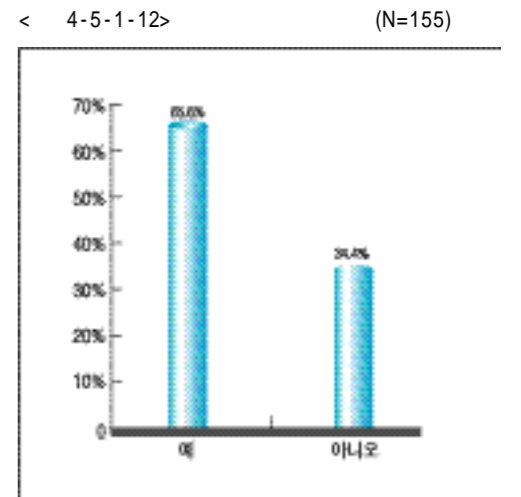
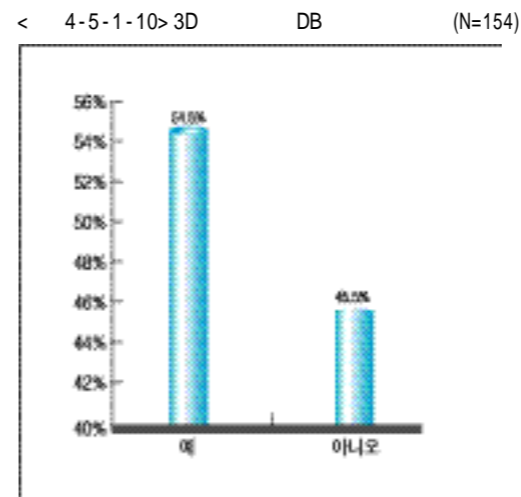
가 3D 6가 3D 가 84.8%

154 가 101 15.2%

가 54 65.6%, 6 31%

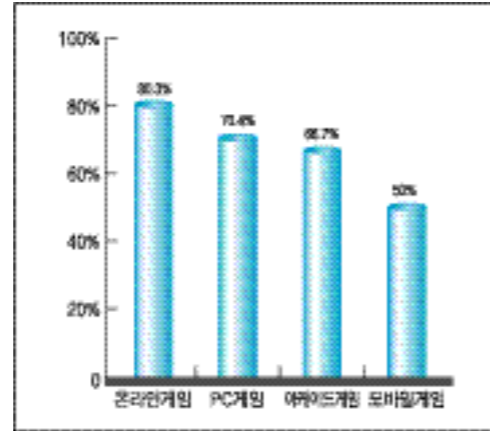
76.9%, PC 6가 3D

70%, 62.1%



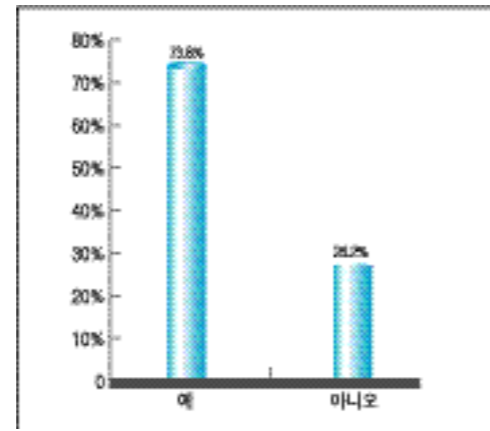
3D 가
3D
2D
3D
LOD , 3D
Tool
(2)
'Direct Play'
69.5%(151 105)가
가 , 30.5%(46)가

< 4-5-1-15> Direct Play : (N=66), PC(N=27), (N=20)

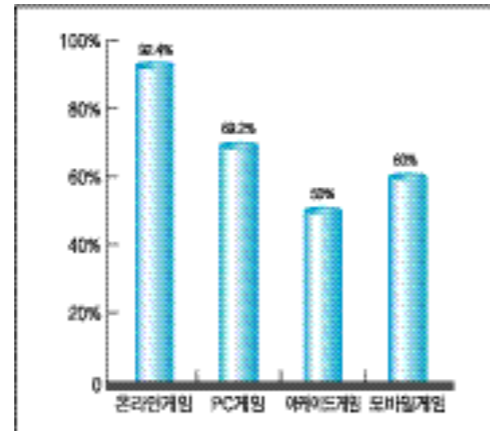


80.3%가 , PC
70.4%, 66.7%,
50%가 Direct Play
'Winsock'
149
110 73.8%
39 26.2%
가
92.4%, PC

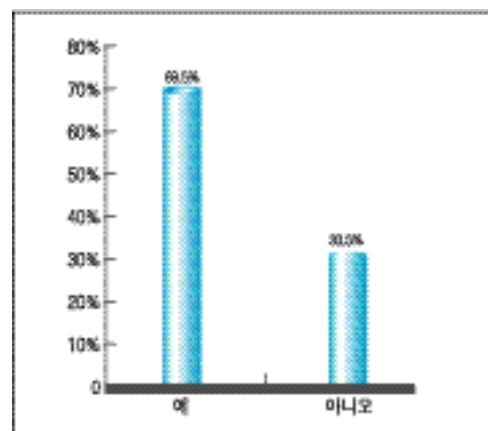
< 4-5-1-16> Winsock (N=149)



< 4-5-1-17> Winsock : (N=66), PC(N=26), (N=26)

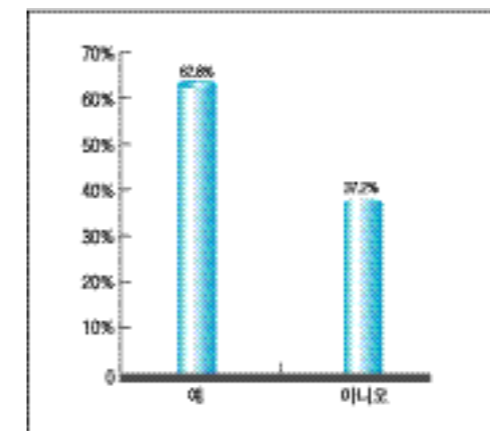


< 4-5-1-14> Direct Play (N=151)

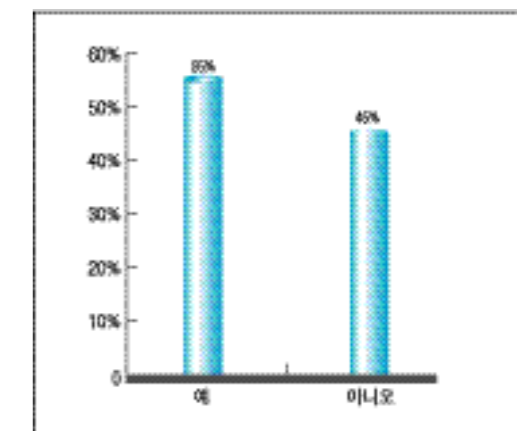


69.2%,
50%, 60%가
'Battle-net Server/Client Programming'
149
'MUG Server/Client Programming'
가 82
62.8% 148 93 55%
, 37.2% 55 가 67 45%
, 70.8%가 , PC
84.8%, PC 가 63%, 가
32%, 57.7%, 55%가 30.8%, 가 45%

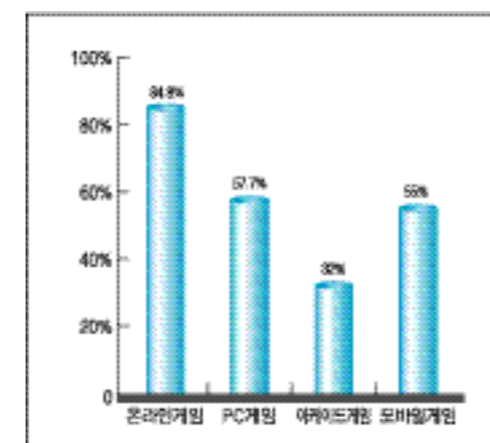
< 4-5-1-18> MUG Server/Client Programming (N=148)



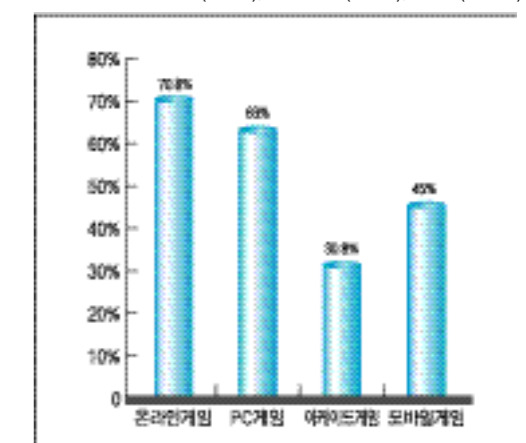
< 4-5-1-20> Battle-net Server/Client Programming (N=149)



< 4-5-1-19> MUG Server/Client Programming : (N=66), PC(N=26), (N=25), (N=20)

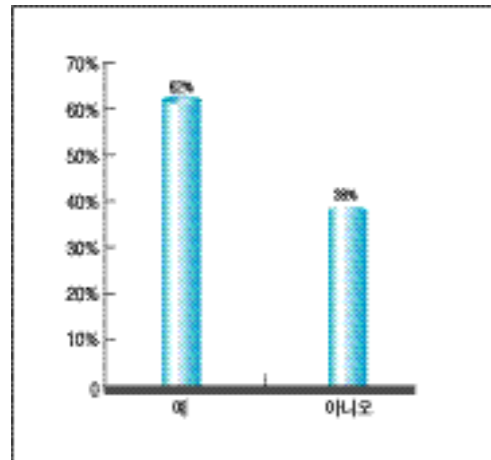


< 4-5-1-21> Battle-net Server/Client Programming (N=65), PC(N=27), (N=26), (N=20)

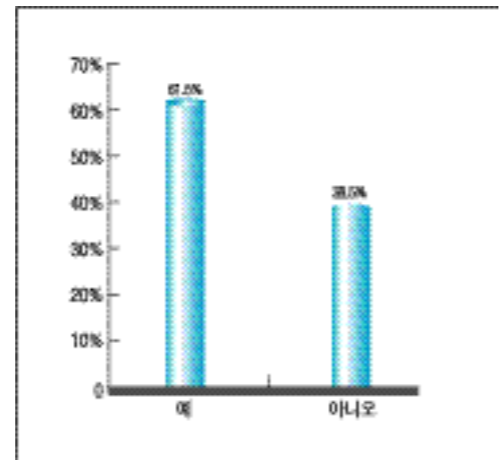


가 150, 93, 62%, 가 57, 38%, PC, 61.5%, 가 57, 38.5%, 74.2%, PC, 57.7%, 36%, 85%, 6가, 90.7%, 38.5%, 70%, 'Ranking Server', 148, 가 91, 9.3%

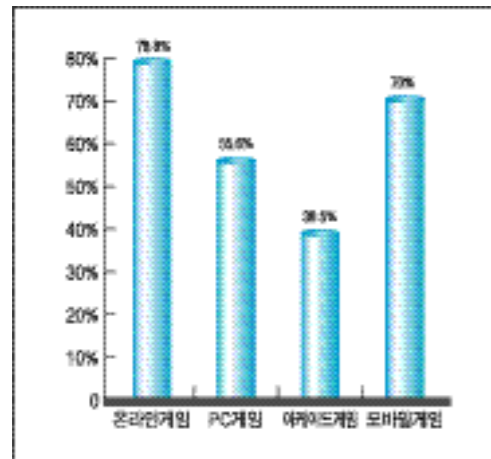
< 4-5-1-22> () (N=150)



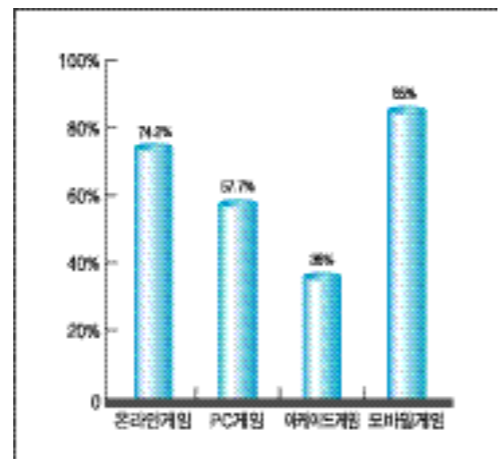
< 4-5-1-24> Ranking Server (N=148)



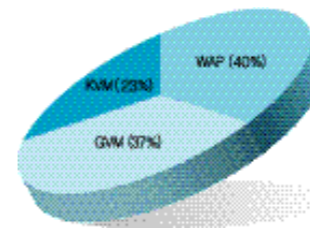
< 4-5-1-23> () (N=66), PC(N=27), (N=26), (N=20)



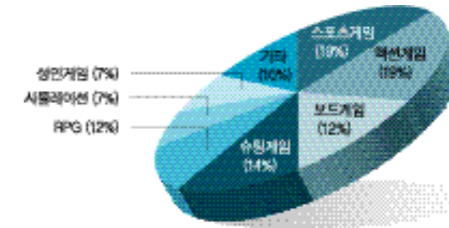
< 4-5-1-25> Ranking Server : (N=66), PC(N=26), (N=25), (N=20)



< 4-5-1-26> Mobile (N=89)



< 4-5-1-27> Mobile (N=42)

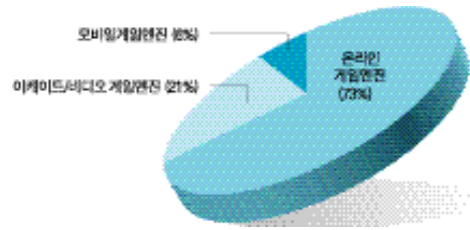


34.4% 6가

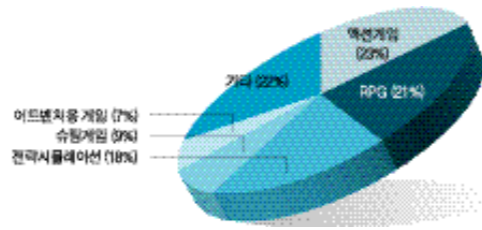
WAP(Wireless Application Protocol), GVM(Game Virtual Machine), KVM(Kilobyte Virtual Machine)

가 89, WAP, 가 36, 40.4%, 72.7%, 가 21.2%, GVM 37.1%, KVM 22.5%, 가 6.1%, Mobile, 3D, 가 64.1%, 가 17.2%, 2D, 가 15.6%, 가 3.1%, 19% 가, RPG, 14.3%, RPG가 11.9%, 7.1%, 8.9%, 7.1%, 21.5%, 9.5%, (3), 123, 106, 86.2%

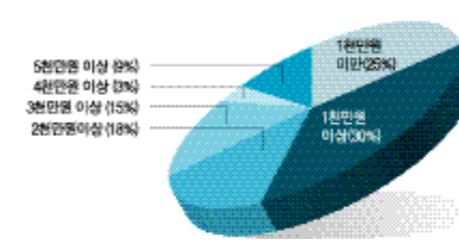
< 4-5-1-28> (N=66)



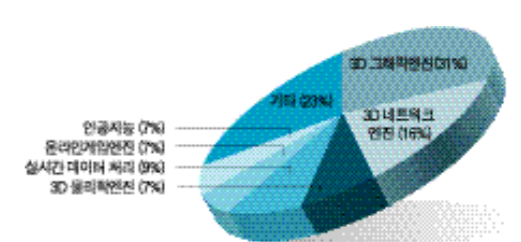
< 4-5-1-30> (N=56)



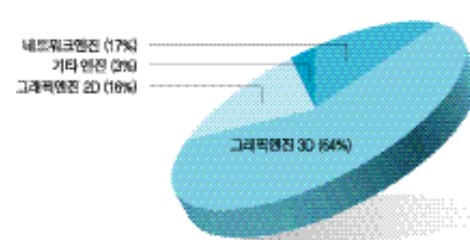
< 4-5-1-33> 가 (N=91)



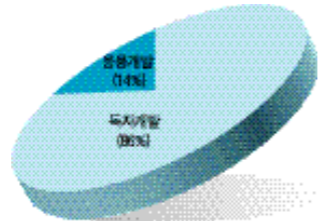
< 4-5-1-34> 가 (N=56)



< 4-5-1-29> (N=64)



< 4-5-1-31> (N=123)



1 2 가

가

가

가

가

3D 30.4% 가

가

가 가 가

16%

8.9%

7.1%

, 3D

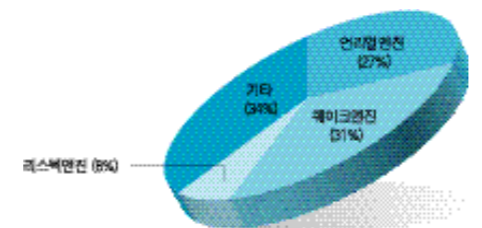
23.2%

17 13.8%

가 1 (29.7%), 1 (25.3%), 2 (17.6%), 3 (15.4%), 5 (8.8%), 4 (3.2%) 가

Lithtech, Unreal, X, 'OpenGL', 'Direct X', Tod

< 4-5-1-32> (N=49)



30.6% 가 가, 26.5%, 8.2%, 34.7% NetImmerce

. 2001 5 1 1

2

1.

(1)

, 3D 25% 가

1 2

8가

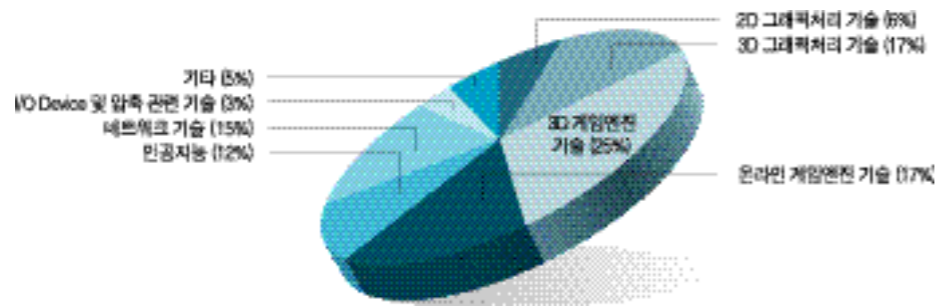
17.4%, 3D 16.9%

가

14.5%, 11.6%, 2D

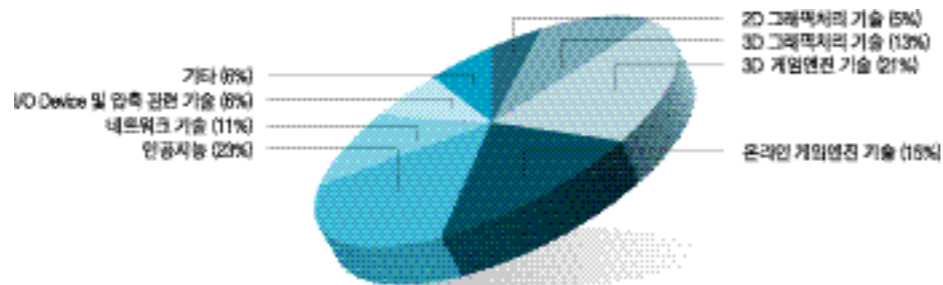
5.8%, I/O Device

< 4-5-2-01> (N=172,)

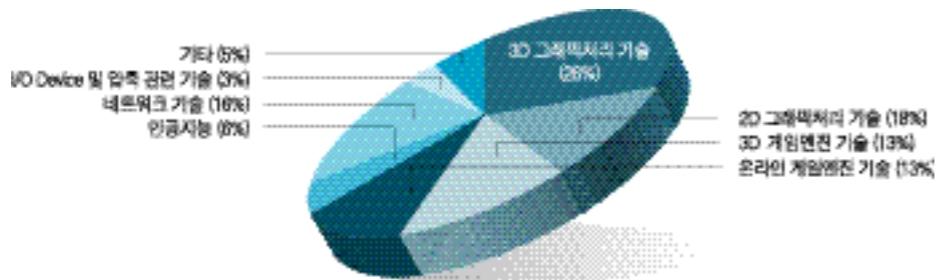


3.5%, 가 5.2% . , 가
(2) 1 2
21.2% .
1 2 14.5%, 3D
, 2001 13.3%, 10.9%, I/O
3% 23% Device 6.1%, 2D

< 4-5-2-02> 1 2 (N=165,)



< 4-5-2-03> 가 (N=262,)



4.9% ,
6.1% .

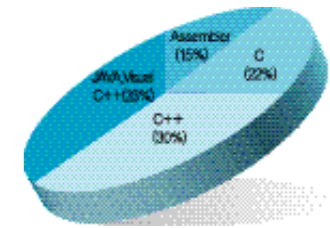
(3) 가
가
3D
25.6% 가 ,
2D 18.3%,
15.6%, 3D 13.4%,
13%, 6.5%, I/O Device
2.6% ,
5% .

2.

가 , 가

Language, Graphic Tool, Mobile, Conside

< 4-5-2-05> Language (N=312,)



4가
Language
가 82.2% ,
Language 가 31.3% 가
, 4가 가 20.2%

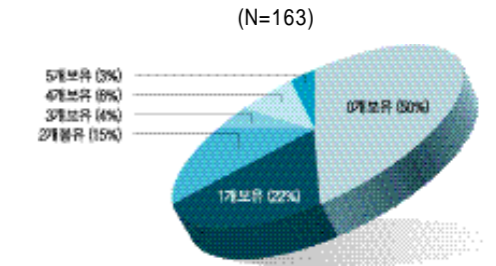
4가

Language가
JAVA, Visual C++ 33.3%, C++
29.8%, C가 22.2 , Assembler
14.7% .

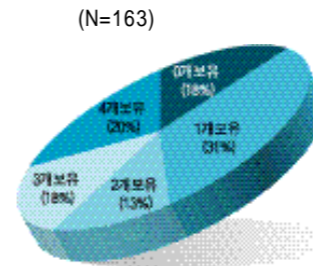
Language
Language 가
49.7% .

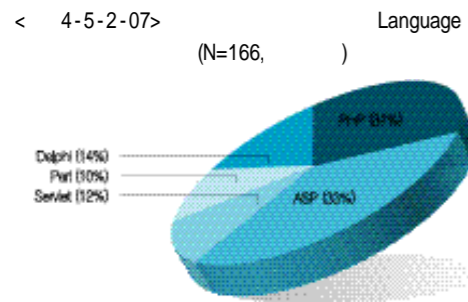
Language

< 4-5-2-06> Language (N=163)



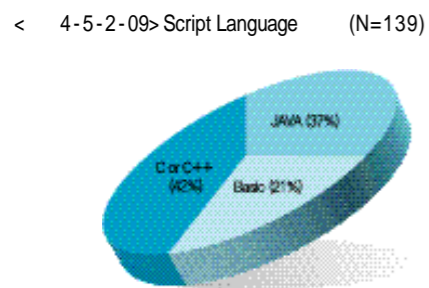
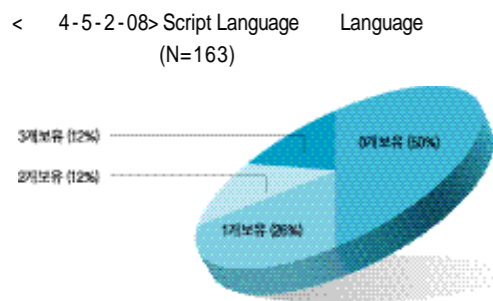
< 4-5-2-04> Language (N=163)





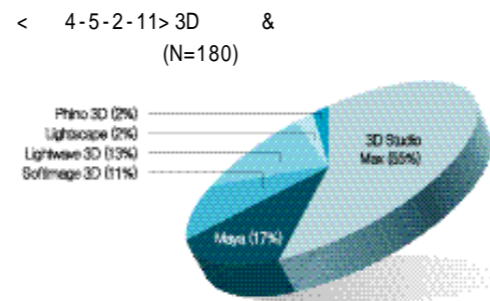
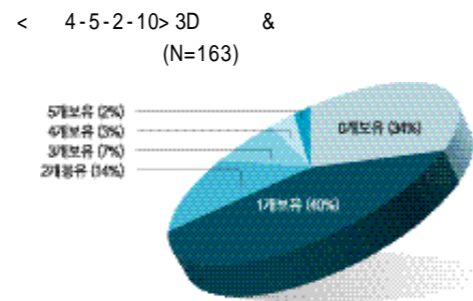
'ASP'가 33.7% 가 , 'PHP' 30.7%, 'Delphi' 13.9%, 'Servlet' 12%, 'Perl' 9.6%

Language 가 49.7% , 'C' 'C++' 가



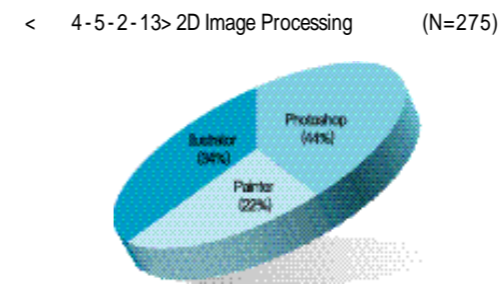
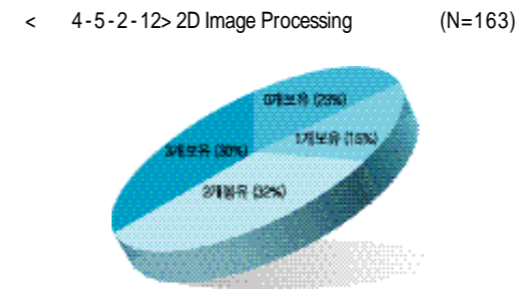
41.7% 가 , 'JAVA' 37.4% , 'Basic' 20.9%

3D 66.3%가 , 40.5% 가 , 2 가 14.1% , '3D Studio Max' 가 56.1% , 'Maya' 16.7%, 'Softimage 3D'가 10.6%,



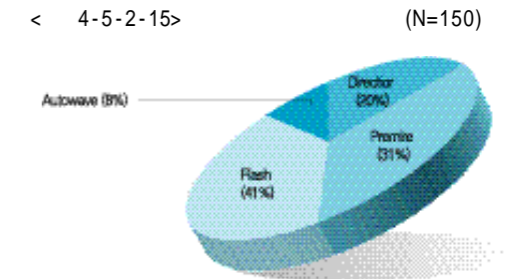
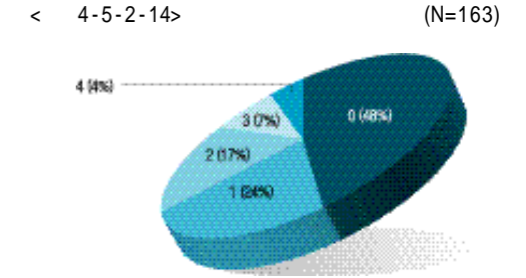
'Lightwave 3D'가 13.3% , 'Lightscape' 'Rhino 3D' 1.7% , 2D 가 76.7%

2 (31.9%) 3 (30.0%) , 'Photoshop'



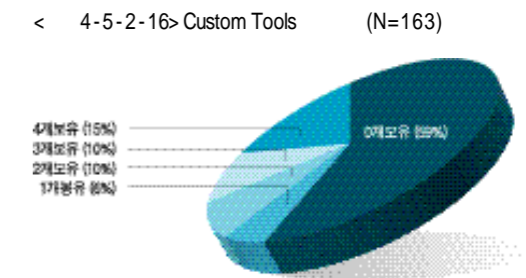
44% 가 , 'Illustrator' 34.2%, 'Painter' 21.8% , 50.9%

가 23.9% , 4 'Director', 'Premire', 'Flash', 'Autowave' 가 3.7% , 'Flash'

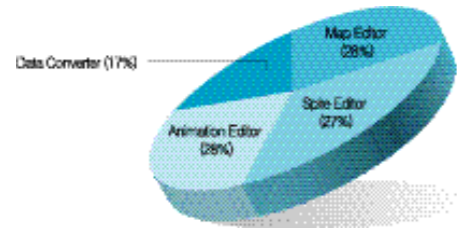


41.3% 가 , 'Premire' 가 30.7%, 'Director' 가 20%, 'Autowave' 가 8% Custom Tools

가 41.1% , 가 58.9% , 4가 , 'Map Editor' 28.0%, 'Spire Editor' 27%, 'Animation Editor' 28%



< 4-5-2-17> Custom Tools (N=189)



65.2%, ' Illusion ' 34.8%

' Edit '(39.1%),
' Shake '(30.4%), ' Combustion '(17.3%),
' Fusion '(13.0%)
Develop kit
for Mobile

' Data
Converter ' 16.7%

가 13.4%
' KVM ' 44.1%, ' SWAP ' 55.9%

11%,

가 14.7%

6.7%, 4.9%

가

가

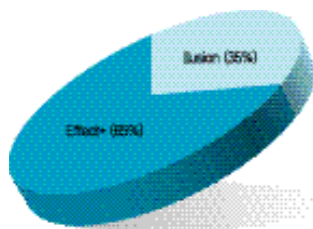
' PlayStation2 ' 40.8% 가

' PlayStation ' 18.4%

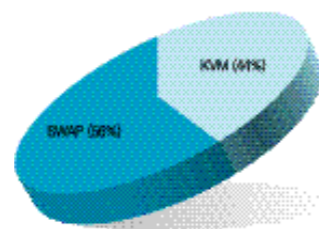
' Game Cube ', ' Saturn ',

' Effect ' ' Nintendo64 ', ' X - box ' 가 10.2%

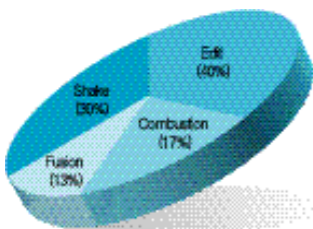
< 4-5-2-18> (N=23)



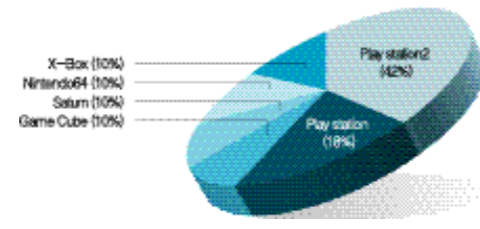
< 4-5-2-20> Develop Kit for Mobile (N=34)



< 4-5-2-19> & (N=23)



< 4-5-2-21> Develop Kit for Console (N=49)



가 20.5%, /
12%, 6.8%, /
6.5% , /
3.9%
1.6%가
6
가 (, / ,
, , ,
가
48.2% 가

< 4-5-2-22> (N=307)

